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FRF

Annual Conference





Responding to Disruptors and Enablers of MENA Development Pathway

ANNUAL Conference Agenda



About ERF

Established in 1993, ERF's core objectives are to build strong research capacity in the ERF region, to lead and support the production of independent, high quality economic research, and to disseminate research output to a wide and diverse audience.



Connecting People and Ideas

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02 Conference Program











O3 ERF 30th Annual Conference

The ERF 30th Annual Conference aims to address the unprecedented regional challenges and to respond to the paramount global disruptors to envision a more resilient future, systems and institutions. ERF conferences provide a multi-stakeholder platform bringing together thought leaders, distinguished researchers and policymakers to discuss and debate pertinent global and regional perspectives to build towards a more peaceful prosperous future for generations to come.

The MENA region has more than its fair share of conflicts, which set the region into a path of human suffering, despair and instability. The Arab-Is-raeli conflict has become an inter-generational impediment to regional peace, development and cooperation for almost eight decades. It has so far plunged the region into four major regional wars and several uprisings by the Palestinian people, who continue to resist occupation and strive for their legitimate right to self-determination and statehood. The most recent outbreak of the tragic violence in Gaza is a natural consequence of the lack of will and commitment by the regional and international communities to achieve a just and amicable resolution of the Palestinian question, leading to a two-state solution.

Moreover, the aftermath of the Arab Spring ushered the region into political instability, even large-scale civil wars in socially fractionalized Arab countries affecting both the Asian and African wings of the Arab world. Instead of propelling the region into a wave of national renewal, democracy and economic renaissance, the unintended consequences of the Arab uprisings have further aggravated conflicts and instability in the region.

The state of conflicts and instability degraded state capacity, government effectiveness and public policy, resulting in unsustainable macroeconomic imbalances, high indebtedness and disappointing growth performance. Therefore, most economies of the region became exposed to the recent global shocks and associated crises - starting with the 2008-9 financial crisis, followed by the global COVID-19 pandemic, the rivalry between China and the United States and finally Russia's invasion of Ukraine. The impact of these crises has indeed taken a toll on the region.

Titled *Tragedies of Regional Conflicts and Promises of Peacebuilding: Responding to Disruptors and Enablers of MENA Development Pathway*, the ERF 30th Annual Conference plenary sessions aim to examine and assess policy measures to build towards resilient post conflict economic systems, balancing technology and future of work, and exploring prospects towards regional cooperation. In addition to the plenary sessions outlined in this document, the conference agenda will include 20 sessions providing a platform for some 60 diverse papers spanning cross-cutting themes selected on basis of rigorous refereeing process in response to an open call for papers. In keeping with ERF tradition celebrating excellence and unveiling outstanding performance, ERF Best Papers will be acknowledged in the Closing Plenary.

ERF gratefully acknowledges financial support to the ERF 30th annual conference from International Development Research Centre (IDRC), Agence Française de Développement (AFD) and University Mohammed IV Polytechnic (UM6P), Africa Institute for Research in Economics and Social Sciences (AIRESS).







O4 Agenda At A Glance

Day 1: April 21

- **9:00 9:45** Opening Ceremony
- 10:00 11:30
 Plenary 1 Panoramic Political Economy
 Perspective of MENA
- **11:30 12:00** Coffee Break
- **12:00 13:30** Parallel Sessions: Group (A)
- **13:30 15:00** Lunch Break
- **15:00 16:30** Plenary 2 – Prospects in the Middle East for Peaceful Resolution of Conflict
- **17:30 18:30** Research Fellow Meeting (Closed)

Day 2: April 22

9:00 - 10:30 Plenary 3 - SDG Stimulus to Deliver Agenda 2030

10:30 - 11:00 Coffee Break

11:00 - 12:30 Parallel Sessions: Group (B)

11:30 - 14:30 BOT Meeting (Closed)

12:30 - 14:00 Lunch Break

14:00 - 15:30 Parallel Sessions: Group (C)

15:30 - 16:00 Coffee Break

16:00 - 17:30 Plenary 4 – AI and Future of Work

Day 3: April 23

9:00 - 10:30 Plenary 5 - Relocalization and Regional Cooperation

10:30 - 11:00 Coffee Break

11:00 - 12:30 Parallel Sessions: Group (D)

• 12:30 - 14:00 Lunch Break

14:00 - 15:30 Parallel Sessions: Group (E)

15:30 - 16:00
 Coffee Break

 16:00 - 17:30
 Plenary 6 - Morocco's Quest for Stronger Inclusive Growth

17:30 - 18:00 Celebrating Excellence and Closing



VISIT THE CONFERENCE PA

05 Sunday, April 21 Conference Day 1

TRAGEDIES & PROMISES of Procedurate Conflicts

Plenary 1: Panoramic Political Economy Perspective of MENA

To set the analytical stage, this plenary would build on three flagship publications, namely: Economic Origins of Dictatorship and Democracy, proposing a theory of the emergence of and stability of democracy and dictatorship; Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity, and Poverty sharing a theory of why some countries have flourished economically while others have fallen into poverty; and finally The Narrow Corridor: States, Society and the Fate of Liberty, examining the incessant and inevitable struggle between states and society, giving an account of the deep historical processes that have shaped the modern world.

Plenary 2: Prospects in the Middle East for Peaceful Resolution of Conflict: The Generational Disruptor and Impediment to Development in the Region

The plenary aims to discuss the conflict in the Middle East as a generational disruptor and impediment to regional peace and development and the prospects for renewal and development under a just, amicable peaceful resolution, leading to the cherished goal of the two-state solution.



Register to attend online Plenary 1: Panoramic Political Economy Perspective of MENA

Register to attend online

Plenary 2: Prospects in the Middle East for Peaceful Resolution of Conflict:





06 Our Speakers Sunday, April 21



Hassan Aly Nile University



Karim El Aynaoui Mohammed VI Polytechnic U.



Samir Makdisi American University of Beirut



Noha El-Mikawy American University in Cairo



Wessam El Beih



Tarik Yousef Middle East Council



Jeffrey Sachs Columbia University



Raja Khalidi Palestine Economic Policy



Ziad Bahaa Eldin Thebes Consultancy



Ibrahim Elbadawi Economic Research Forum



Abderrahim Bouazza Bank Al Maghrib



James Robinson University of Chicago



Carl Bernadac

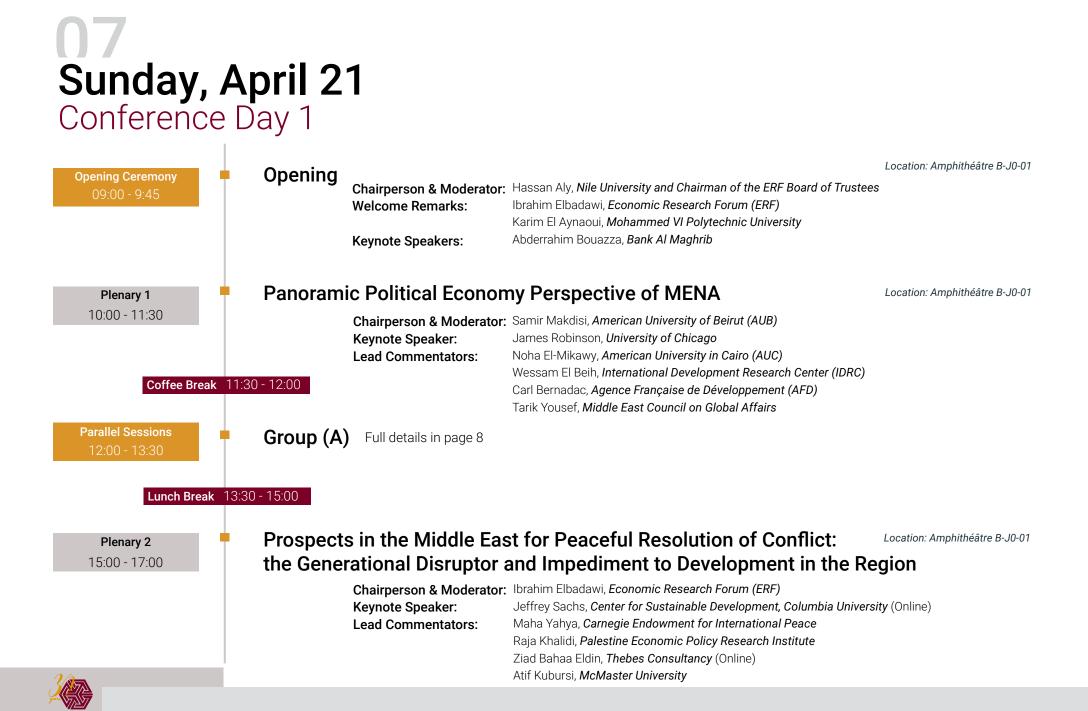


Maha Yahya Carnegie



Atif Kubursi McMaster University







08 Sunday, April 21 Conference Day 1

Parallel Sessions - Group (A) 12:00 - 13:30

heme: Finance

Banking and Financial Markets in MENA

Parallel Session 1:

Location: Room B-I0-01

Chairperson

Hassan Aly

Discussant

Samir Ghazouani

Did the US Federal Reserve Policy Harm the Stability of GCC Banks?

Mahmoud Haddad and Sam Hakim

What Are the Main Sources of Bank's Productivity in the GCC: Some Evidence Using a Semiparametric Cost Model

Mohamed E. Chaffai

Sovereign Risk Mispricing and Investor Herding: MENA Debt Markets

Eman Moustafa and Amira El-Shal

Theme: Labor Economics

Wages and Technology Adoption

Parallel Session 2: Location: Room B-I0-02

Chairperson

Hassan Hakimian

Discussant

Touhami Abdelkhalek

The Impact of Minimum Wage Shock on Robot Adaption in Turkey

Yusuf Emre Akgunduz, Ugur Aytun
 and Seyit Mumin Cilasun

Understanding Changes in Wage Inequality in Egypt: Evidence from Quantile Analysis

Hatem Jemmali, Rabeh Morrar and Fernando Rios-Avila

Agglomeration Economies and Wage Differences: Evidence from Turkey

Serife Genc Ileri and Muhammad Moiz

Hybrid Session Register to attaned online

eme: Macroeconomics

Diversification Redux, Knowledge and Economic Growth and Industry

Parallel Session 3: Location: Room B-H0-01

Location. Roo

Chairperson

Eisa Abdelgalil

Discussant

Klaus Schmidt-Hebbel

Stages of Diversification Redux

Hoda Assem, Roberta Gatti and Daniel Lederman

Reconsidering the Nexus between Knowledge and Economic Growth in An Unstable Economy: The Case of Turkish Economy

• Fatma M. Utku-Ismihan and Mustafa İsmihan

Deindustrialization and Growth in MENA Countries: A Focus on Tunisia

Monia Ghazali and Rim Mouelhi

Theme: Political Economy

Trade, Finance and Conflict

VISIT THE CONFERENCE PAGE

Parallel Session 4:

Location: Room B-H0-02

Chairperson
 Belaid Rettab

Discussant

Mohammad Reza Farzanegan

Direct and Indirect Effects of Conflicts on Firms: Evidence from Turkish Transaction Data

 Michele Di Maio, Michele Imbruno, Seda Koymen Ozer, Alessia Lo Turco and Daniela Maggioni

War and Peace in MENA: The Effects of International Trade and Finance

Seda Ekmen Özçelik and Emre Özçelik

The MENA Trade and Regional Conflicts: Causal Evidence from a Disaggregated Analysis

Pinar Tat and Halit Yanıkkaya



Conference Agenda _ 2024

VISIT THE CONFERENCE PA

TRAGEDIES & PROMISES of Resonal Conflicts Responding to Disruptors and Enablers of MENA Development Pathway

N9 Monday, April 22 Conference Day 2

Plenary 3: SDG Stimulus to Deliver Agenda 2030

To deal with the multiple shocks that are threatening to further reverse progress on the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the SDG Stimulus puts forward three areas for immediate action, first: tackling the high cost of debt and rising risks of debt distress; second: massively scaling up affordable long-term financing for development; third: expanding contingency financing to countries in need.

Plenary 4: Artificial Intelligence and Future of Work

Disruptive technologies at large and AI specifically, will surely impact inequality, but the nature of that effect will depend on exactly how this technology is adopted. The plenary would set forward how to deploy generative AI to create and support new occupational tasks and new capabilities for workers. How public policy has a central role in encouraging this positive path of technology would also be addressed.



Register to attend online Plenary 3: SDG Stimulus to Deliver Agenda 2030

Register to attend online Plenary 4: Artificial Intelligence and Future of Work





10 Our Speakers Monday, April 22



Moctar El Hacene



Roberta Gatti The World Bank



Sara Hassanain Former Acting Minister of Health



Touhami AbdelKhalek Mohamed VI Polytechnic U.



Daron Acemoglu



Najat El Mekkaoui University Paris-Dauphine



Li Junhua United Nations



Mahmoud Mohieldin United Nations



Heba Handoussa



Asena Caner TOBB University

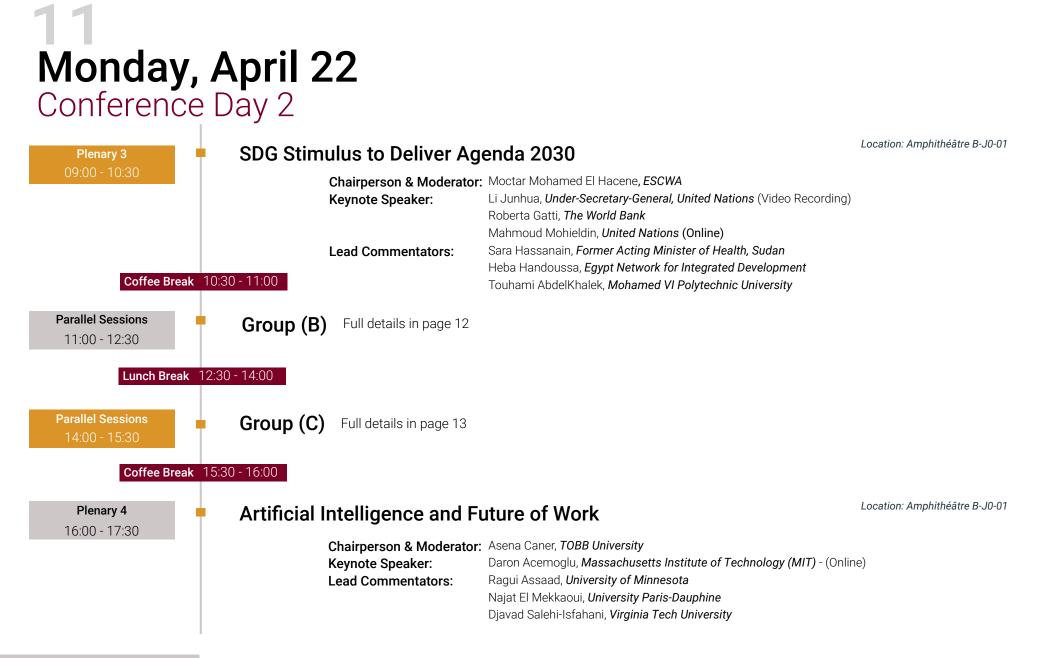


Ragui Assaad University of Minnesota



Djavad Salehi-Isfahani Virginia Tech University







12 Monday, April 22 Conference Day 2

Parallel Sessions - Group (B) 11:00 - 12:30

eme: Finance

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Financial Inclusion, Covid & Energy Equities in MENA

Parallel Session 5:

Location: Room B-I0-01

Chairperson

Mohamed Chaffai

Discussant

Sami Mensi

Evaluating the Impact of COVID-19 on Credit Rationing for Tunisian SMEs: A Conditional Difference-in-Differences Analysis

 Wided Mattoussi, Ameny Ben Sayari and Younes Ben Zaied

Explaining the Financial Inclusion and Digital Financial Access Gap in the Aftermath of COVID-19: A Case Study of Palestine

Rabeh Morrar, Fernando Rios-Avila
 and Habib Hinn

Connectedness and Portfolio Management between Clean Energy, Crude Oil Prices and Equities Market before and During the Ukraine War: Evidence for GCC Countries

Walid Chkili and Samir Mabrouk

Theme: Poverty and Inequality

Modelization of Inequality, Multi-dimensional Poverty and Wage Penalty

Parallel Session 6: Location: Room B-10-02

Chairperson

Heba Handoussa

Discussant

Ragui Assaad

Informing Policies Amid Multidimensional Poverty Changes: Impact Simulation and Poverty-Reduction Optimization

 Hassan Hamie, Jinane Jouni, Vladimir Hlasny and Khalid Abu-Ismail

A Geospatial Analysis of Food Insecurity Among Refugee Households in Lebanon Using Machine Learning Techniques

Angela C. Lyons, Josephine Kass-Hanna, Deepika Pingali, Aiman Soliman, Yifang Zhang, David Zhu and Alejandro Montoya Castano

The Incidence and Wage Penalty of Overeducation: The Case of Egypt

Ali Fakih and Zeina Lizzaik

eme: Macroeconomi

Innovation, Inclusiveness and Economic Growth

Parallel Session 7:

Location: Room B-H0-01

Chairperson

Javier Diaz Cassou

Discussant

Ida Mirzaie

Beyond the Norms: Innovation, Productivity, and Gender in Egyptian Firms

Amira El-Shal and Eman Moustafa

The Causality between Financial Inclusion & Inclusive Growth: Evidence from a Newly Constructed Index in Egypt

 Hanan Abouelfarag and Noha Nagy Elboghdadly

Economic and Distributional Effects of Dams: Evidence from Iran

 Hans R.A. Koster, Jos van Ommeren, Saeed Tajrishy and Mohammad Vesal



Theme: Political Economy

Political Economy

Parallel Session 8:

Location: Room B-H0-02

Chairperson

Sara Hassanain

DiscussantRaimundo Soto

The Impact of Independent Media on Political Mobilization during the Arab Spring

 Laura Angelini, Luisito Bertinelli, Rana Comertpay and Jean-Francois Maystadt

Women's Electoral Participation in Turkey: Micro and Macro Factors

 Ali T. Akarca, Aysıt Tansel and Şenay Üçdoğruk Birecikli

On the Political Economy of Conflicts in the Middle East and Africa

Olivier Parent and Abdallah Zouache





Monday, April 22 Conference Day 2

Parallel Sessions - Group (C) 14:00 - 15:30

Theme: Climate Change & Energy Transition GVCs, Labor Markets and Migration Poverty, Social, Financial Inclusion and Climate Change and Programs Parallel Session 11: Parallel Session 9: Parallel Session 10: Location: Room B-I0-01 Location: Room B-I0-02 Chairperson Chairperson Sofiane Ghali Adel Ben Youssef

Discussant

Chairperson

Pinar Tat .

TRAGEDIES & PROMISES

Does Global Value Chain Participation Lead to Economic Upgrading?

. Hüseyin A. Özer, Taner Turan and Halit Yanikkaya

GVC and Labor Market Outcomes: Evidence from MENA

Yasmine Eissa

News Sentiment in Destination Countries and Migration Choices: Evidence from Libya

Michele Di Maio. Nelly Elmallakh and Valerio Leone Sciabolazza

- Atif Kubursi . A Comprehensive Analysis of the Dynamic Space-time Impacts of Climate Change on
- Poverty in Egypt

Discussant

Amira Elayouty and Hala Abou-Ali

Natural Resource Volatility and Inclusive Growth in MENA: The Moderating Effect of Financial Development and Institutions

Eslam A. Hassanein and Nourhan A. Hassan

Financial Inclusion and Threshold Effects in Carbon Emissions

Nidhaleddine Ben Cheikh and Christophe Rault

The Employment Impact of Public Policies

Location: Room B-H0-01

Djavad Salehi-Isfahani

Discussant

Meltem Davioglu ٠

Economic Burdens, Social Protection and Well-being during the COVID-19 Crisis in the MENA Region: Insights from Fuzzy Set-Theoretic Approach

Khaled Nasri and Mohamed Anis Ben . Abdallah

When Active Labor Market Policies Increase Unemployment: An Assessment of the Impact of the Employment Agencies Program in Algeria

Ali Souag and Ragui Assaad •

Local Employment Effects of Affordable Housing Construction: Evidence from Iran

Saeed Tajrishy and Mohammad Vesal

Theme: Political Economy

Environment and Conflict

Parallel Session 12:

VISIT THE CONFERENCE PAGE

Location: Room B-H0-02

Chairperson

Mohamed Fl Moctar

Discussant Ali Akarca ٠

Does Satisfaction with Amenities and Environment Influence the Taste for Revolt in the Middle East

Mohammad Reza Farzanegan and Hassan F. Gholipour

Does the Environment Matter? Climate Change, Transboundary Effects, Economic Growth and Conflicts

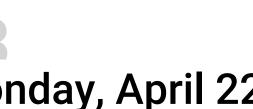
Eleftherios Giovanis and Öznur Özdamar

Disaster Resilience Index for MENA Countries and Its Impact on Economic Losses

. Ali Ersin Dincer, N. Nergiz Dincer and Abdullah Demir



Hybrid Session Register to attaned online





14 Tuesday, April 23 Conference Day 3

Plenary 5: Relocalization and Regional Cooperation in an Increasingly Shock Prone Global Economy The changing global environment calls for a new push for Arab economic cooperation and integration, taking into account: the current geopolitical situation; the possible intra-Arab value chains and how they could be developed; potential emerging areas for intra-Arab cooperation: digital market, power market, water and food security; possibilities for greater economic integration with neighboring regions, namely Sub-Saharan Africa, Asia, and Europe.

Policy Panel: Morocco's Quest for Stronger Inclusive Growth

Morocco has decided to change course with the adoption of a new model of development, which came with an ambitious reform track, giving the priority to human capital, as reflected in the recent generalization of social protection and the ambitions to climb up the complexity ladder in global value chains.



Register to attend online Plenary 5: Relocalization and Regional Cooperation

Register to attend online Policy Panel: Morocco's Quest for Stronger Inclusive Growth





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15 **Our Speakers** Tuesday, April 23



Merza Hassan AFESD



Bernard Hoekman European University Institute



Leila Baghdadi University of Tunis



Marouane El Abassi Former Governor, Central Bank of Tunisia



Karim El Aynaoui Mohammed VI Polytechnic U.



Fathallah Oualalou Policy Center for the New South



Touhami AbdelKhalek Mohamed VI Polytechnic U.



Hafez Ghanem Brookings Institute



Majid A. Al-Moneef **KAPSARC**

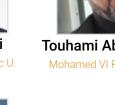


Arjan de Haan



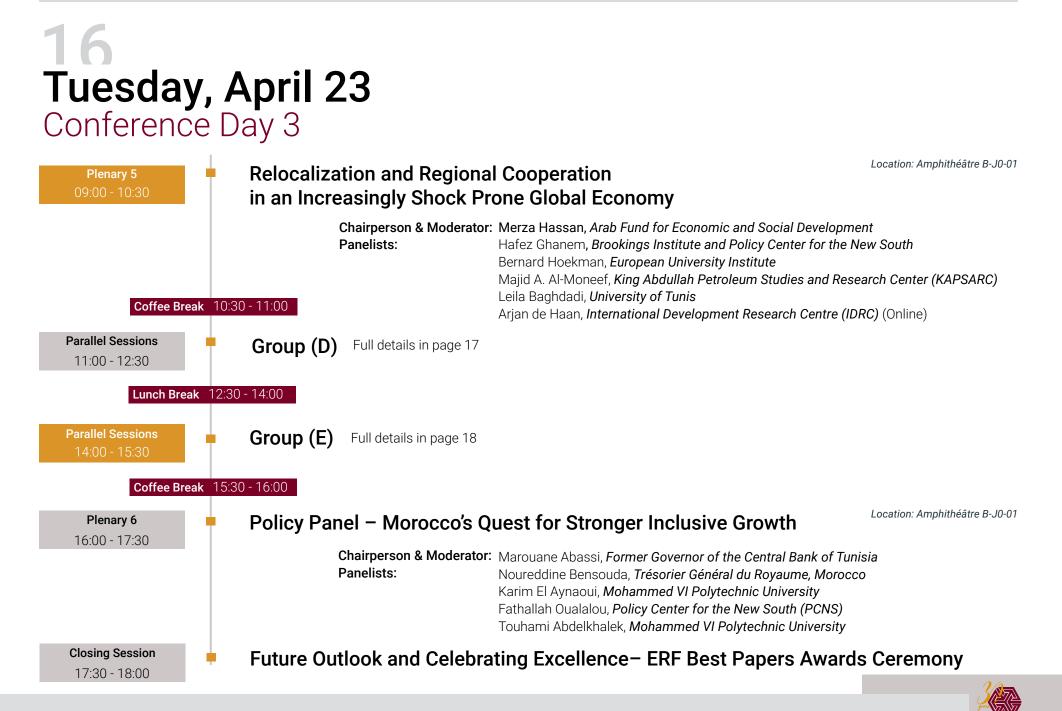
Noureddine Bensouda Trésorerie Générale du Royaume











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VISIT THE CONFERENCE PAGE

17 Tuesday, April 23 Conference Day 3

Parallel Sessions - Group (D) 11:00 - 12:30

heme: Finance

TRAGEDIES & PROMISES

Turkish Economy

Parallel Session 13: Location: Room B-I0-01

Chairperson

Amine Tarazi

Discussant

Mustapha Chaffai

The Impacts of Matching Contributions on Retirement Savings: Evidence from a Quasi-Natural Experiment

Sadettin Haluk Citci and Halit Yanıkkaya

Long Shadows of the Walking Dead on Economic Activity

 N. Nergiz Dincer and Pelin Pektekin Ayça Tekin-Koru Theme: International Economics

Trade and Connectiveness, Walls and Integrations

Parallel Session 14: Location: Room B-I0-02

Chairperson Bernard Hoekman

Discussant

.

Chahir Zaki

Trade and Connectiveness between Neighbours across the Strait

Fatima El Khatabi and Inmaculada Martinez-Zarzoso

Traders' War Against Trade Walls: Evidence from Import Prohibition in Iran

Kowsar Yousefi and Samad Alaamati

Regional and International Financial Integra-

tions: The Drivers and Collateral Benefits

- Erdal Özmen and Fatma Taşdemir
 - Hybrid Session Register to attaned online

Theme: Poverty and Inequality

Child Marriage, Female Poverty and a Model of Fertility Decisions

Parallel Session 15:

Location: Room B-H0-01

Chairperson

Nurhan Davutyan

Discussant

Paul Makdissi

Income Shocks, Bride Price and Child Marriage in Turkey

 Isabelle Chort, Rozenn Hotte and Karine Marazyan

Female Headship and Poverty in the Arab Region: Analysis of Trends and Dynamics Based on a New Typology

Shireen AlAzzawi, Hai-Anh Dang, Vladimir Hlasny, Kseniya Abanokova and Jere Behrman

The Tradeoff between Child Quantity and Child Quality: Testing Becker's Q-Q Model and Long-terms Effects on Women Using Data from Egypt

Hosam Ibrahim

Poverty

Theme: Political Economy

Parallel Session 16: Location: Room B-H0-02

Investor-State Bargaining, Food Security and

Chairperson

Noha El-Mikawy

Discussant

Sezgin Polat

The Interplay of Political Turbulence and Investor-State Dispute: Insights from Africa and the MENA Region

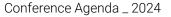
Dina Kassab

Food Security, Prices and Geopolitical Risk: A Panel Threshold Regression (PTR) Approach

Samer Mehibel, Reda Hamza, Boudjana Amel Bouzid and Messaoud Lazereg







18 Tuesday, April 23 Conference Day 3

ERF John

VISIT THE CONFERENCE PAGE

Parallel Sessions - Group (E) 14:00 - 15:30

Theme: Labor Economics	Theme: International Economics	Theme: Climate Change & Energy Transition	Theme: Macroeconomics
Female Employment and Migration	FDI-Conflict Nexus and Dynamics of Exports	Role of Institution and Policy in a Just Transi- tion to Renewable Energy	Monetary Dominance, Oil Shocks and Energy Subsidies
Parallel Session 17: Location: Room B-I0-01	Parallel Session 18: Location: Room B-I0-02	Parallel Session 19: Location: Room B-H0-01	Parallel Session 20: Location: Room B-H0-02
Chairperson • Jackline Wahba	Chairperson • Leila Baghdadi	Chairperson • Luisito Bertinelli	Chairperson • Rim Mouelhi
Discussant • Dorothee Boccanfuso	Discussant • N. Nergiz Dincer	Discussant • Korhan Gokmenoglu	Discussant • Kamiar Mohaddes
 Higher Participation But Lower Pay? Occupational Segregation and the Gender Wage Gap in Turkey Meltem Dayioglu and Sezgin Polat 	A Spatio - Temporal Analysis of FDI-Conflict Nexus in MENA Region • Marouane Alaya How Inward FDI Shapes the Dynamics of	The Role of Institutional Factors in Shaping the Relationship between Economic Policy Uncertainty and Energy Consumption in Gulf Countries: An Empirical Analysis • Hadil Hnainia and Sami Mensi	 Fiscal versus Monetary Dominance: Evidence from Saudi Arabia Moez Ben Tahar, Sarra Ben Slimane and Raja AlMarzoqi
 What Makes Women Want to Leave? Survey Results from Lebanon Lea Bou Khater, Marion Dovis, Josephine Kass-Hanna, Karine Moukaddem and Eva Raiber 	 Exports and R&D Activities: Evidence from Tunisian Manufacturing Firms Wided Mattoussi, Younes Ben Zaied, Omar Al-Tabaa and Foued Mattoussi 	The Prospects of the Green Transition in the Arab Region: State-Society Actors, Power Relations, Interests, and Coordination • Mohamed Ismail Sabry	Inequality and Energy Subsidies Reform: Insights from the Largest Cash Transfer in the Developing World • Mohammad Ali Mokhtari and Hamed Ghoddusi

Maternal Employment and Children's Development Outcomes: Understanding the Influence of Employment Types

Shireen AlAzzawi and Vladimir Hlasny

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19 General Information and Links

Conference Venue and Facilities

Mohammed VI Polytechnic University Rabat Campus Rocade Rabat-Salé, Rabat 11103

It will be hosted on Campus:

Teaching Building B.

All plenary sessions will take place in Auditorium B-J0-01, and all other parallel sessions will be in classrooms: B-I0-01, B-I0-02, B-H0-01 and B-H0-02.

Wi-Fi connection will be accessible across the entire campus for all participants.

Conference Material

All information about the plenary sessions can be accessed through the following link:

https://bit.ly/3Prt96E

All conference papers for the parallel sessions can be accessed the following link:

https://bit.ly/3VpCWOo

Virtual Attendance

To attend all the annual conference hybrid sessions, please register through the following links:

- Plenary 1 Panoramic Political Economy
 Perspective of MENA
- Plenary 2 Prospects in the Middle East for Peaceful Resolution of Conflict
- Plenary 3 SDG Stimulus to Deliver Agenda 2030
- Plenary 4 AI and Future of Work
- Plenary 5 Relocalization and Regional Cooperation
- Policy Panel Morocco's Quest for Stronger Inclusive Growth
- Celebrating Excellence and Closing

- Parallel Sesssions Group (A) -Theme: Labor
- Parallel Sesssions Group (B) -Theme: Macroeconomics
- Parallel Sesssions Group (C) -Theme: Political Economy
- Parallel Sesssions Group (D) -Theme: International Economics
- Parallel Sesssions Group (E) -Theme: Climate Change & Energy

For further information or quries, please contact: Mrs. Hoda Azmi - Conference Manager hazmi@erf.org.eg





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