

# TOWARDS DEVELOPING A VIABLE LEARNING MODEL IN THE HIGHER EDUCATION SECTOR POST-COVID-19 PANDEMIC OUTBREAK IN UAE CONTEXT

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# Review of Literature

- EBSCO and ProQuest search engines.
- A total of 56 research papers, including dissertations, were identified, among which 35 were pertinent to the study's nature and scope and the UAE perspective.

## Key Research reviewed:

- ❖ Deep impact of virtual mode on student learning (Verma et al., 2020).
- ❖ Online learning develops an interface for absorbing new techniques and processes of learning, access to resources and less time required (Agarwal S, Kaushik J, 2020; Dhawan S, 2020).

# Studies focused on UAE context

- Almuraqab (2020), Saravanan et al. (2020),
- Malkawi, Bawaneh and Bawaneh (2020),
- Alterri et al., 2020.
- Other Asian papers studied were (Abdulmonem, 2020; Alashwal, 2020; Elzainy et al. I, 2020; Diab&Elgahsh, 2020; Suryaman et al., 2020; Almoayad&Almuwais, 2020; Almaiah, Al-Khasawneh&Althunibat, 2020; Abuhammad, 2020).

# Research on Virtual learning

- Chakravorti, 2017; *Marta Žuvic-Butorac et al.*, 2011; Gilbert, 2015; Anne-Mette Nortvig, Anne Kristine Petersen and Søren Hattesen Balle, 2018; Lee, 2015; Patrick, S., & Powell, A., 2009; Swan, K., 2003; Green, K.C., & Wagner, E., 2011; Nagel, D., 2010; Van Der Werf, M., & Sabatier, G., 2009; Christensen C., Horn M., & Caldera, L., 2011; Meyer, K. PhD., 2008; Twigg, C. A., 2001; Meyer, K., PhD., 2006; DiFilipo, S., 2011; Rickard, 2010).

# Research gaps identified:

- Student perception of the effectiveness of the virtual learning environment initiatives.
- Other Stakeholders' (faculty, parents, family members) their perception of professional satisfaction achieved.
- Challenges faced by the University authorities.
- Lack of a viable Virtual learning framework.

# Research questions posited:

- Are the virtual learning initiatives effective in accomplishing set goals from the student perspective?
- What is the stakeholders' perception of the teaching delivery in the Virtual environment?
- What should the government's support/assistance be in streamlining and assisting in the virtual learning processes?
- How can a viable virtual learning model be developed in the UAE context?

# Aspects covered in the research

- Emirati students' perception of government initiatives,
- the challenges faced and
- consequently developing a viable model to highlight a sustainable and effective system of implementing the new method of learning and teaching.



# Method

## Phase-1

- Qualitative Survey with 15 students (9 MBA and 6 BBA students).
- 8 themes were identified through coding categories.
- Questionnaire (30 Qs) was developed and a pilot survey was conducted on 18 students
- Finalized 22 Qs in the Questionnaire.

# Phase-2

- Questionnaire administered on 250 participants.
- 130 Returned.
- 113 Final sample size.

# Demographic Profile

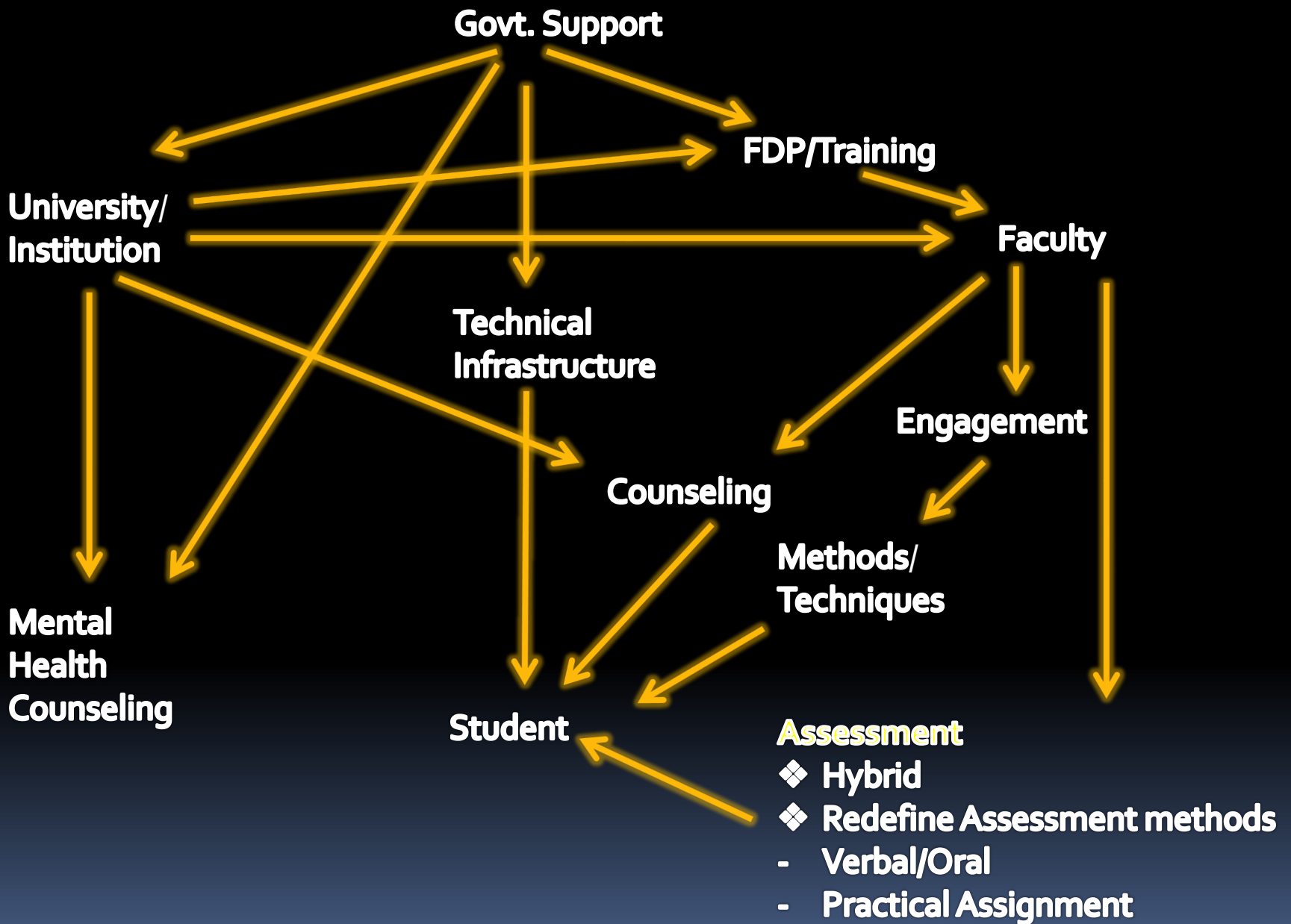
Variables	Categories	Value	Total Sample Size
Gender	Male	71	113
	Female	42	
Education	Under-Graduate Student	48	
	Graduate Student	65	
Age	Below 20 years	18	
	21 to 24 years	59	
	25 years & above	36	
Marital Status	Single	40	
	Married	73	
Work Experience	No Experience	14	
	Below 2 years	28	
	3 to 5 years	67	
	6 years & Above	4	

# Dimensions / Factors

<b>Dimensions</b>	<b>Cronbach Alpha</b>	<b>Number of Items</b>
<b>Student Engagement</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Mental Health</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Assessment</b>	<b>0.76</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Technical Infrastructure</b>	<b>0.72</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>All items for 4 Dimensions</b>	<b>0.81</b>	<b>22</b>



# Proposed Model





# CONCLUSION & FUTURE RESEARCH DIRECTIONS

Thank

you

