Mounir MAHMALAT

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SUMMARY

- Ph.D. in political economy; economist and project manager; strong analytical, quantitative & qualitative research skills
- Expertise of development economics, governance, and conflict issues; published in major academic outlets
- Experience in policy formulation for World Bank and UN, focus on the Middle East, North and Central Africa
- Strong management, communication and team working skills in diverse environments

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

The World Bank Lebanon, Washington DC **Economist/FCV Coordinator** (Fragility, Conflict & Violence Group) 2020 - today The Policy Initiative Beirut, Lebanon Senior Researcher & Project Manager 2021 - 2023 Lebanese Center for Policy Studies Beirut, Lebanon Senior Researcher & Project Manager 2018 - 2021 DAI Beirut, Lebanon **Economic Analyst** 2020 UN Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia Beirut, Lebanon **Governance and Public Administration Officer** (P3, temp.) 2019 - 2020 Emerging and Conflict Related Issues Division (ECRI) United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia Beirut, Lebanon Consultant, Economic Governance and Planning Section 2018 Accenture (IT Consulting) Hamburg, Germany **Management Consultant** 2015 - 2016 Cross Media Consulting (Strategy Consulting/Media Industry) Hamburg, Germany **Business Consultant** 2014 - 2015 Code One (IT Solutions/Video Communication Products and Services) Düsseldorf, Germany **Management Board Assistant, Business Developer** 2013 Freelancer, Tonhalle & Opera Düsseldorf (Public Cultural Institutions) Düsseldorf, Germany 2009 - 2013 **Project Manager, Sound Engineer**

EDUCATION

Ph.D. Economics (Full-Time Scholarship Award from Irish Research Council)Dublin, IrelandDublin City University2016 - 2019

Research FellowCambridge, USAHarvard University, Department of Government2017 - 2018

Predoctoral Fellow / ResearcherBeirut, LebanonAmerican University of Beirut, Issam Fares Institute2016 - 2019

M.Sc. in Int. Management ('First Class Honours' - Top 5% of Class)
International Partnership of Business Schools (IPBS)
NEOMA Business School (Reims) & Dublin City University

Dublin & Reims, France 2013 - 2014

B.Eng. in Media Engineering (*Grade: 1,9 - Top 10% of Class*) University of Applied Science Düsseldorf

Düsseldorf, Germany 2009 - 2013

B.Mus. in Music and Media (*Grade: 1,6 - Top 5% of Class*) Robert Schumann University of Music

Düsseldorf, Germany 2008 - 2012

Research Project and Economic StudiesNortheastern University

Boston, USA 2011 - 2012

Abitur (High School Equivalent) (*Grade: 1,9 - Top 10% of class*) Friedrich-Harkort-Schule

Herdecke, Germany 2007

RELEVANT PUBLICATIONS

Peer-Reviewed Articles

- "Resource Allocation in Power-Sharing Arrangements Evidence from Lebanon" with Sami Atallah and Wassim Maktabi, *Third World Quarterly*, 44(3), pp. 554-573, 2023
- "Breaking the Mold? Ministerial rotations, legislative production and political strategies in Lebanon", with Sami Zoughaib, *Governance*, 35(4), pp. 1029-1048, 2022
- "Policymaking, Ideational Power, and the role of the Media", with Declan Curran and Rob Gillanders, <u>Political Studies Review</u>, 20(2), pp.250-264, 2022
- "Policy divergence across crises of a similar nature: The role of ideas in shaping 19th century famine relief policies" with Declan Curran, *Review of International Political Economy*, 28(3), pp. 712-738, 2021
- "Fractionalization and Reform: A Framework of Political Collaboration on Reform with Application to Lebanon" with Declan Curran, <u>Economics of Governance</u>, 21(2), pp. 187-214, 2020
- "Assessing Policymaking in Data Poor Polities Introduction of a new approach and data set for Lebanon", <u>International Development Planning Review</u>, 42(4), pp. 407-430, 2020
- "Entrepreneurship and Governance in the Arab Region A review of recent literature to prioritize policy challenges" with Denise Sumpf, *Journal of Developmental Entrepreneurship*, 25(1), 2020
- "Corruption and support for economic reform in sub-Saharan Africa" with Michael Breen and Robert Gillanders, *Economics Bulletin*, 39(4), p. A114, 2019
- "Do Crises Induce Reform? A Critical Survey of Conception, Methodology and Empirical Evidence of the 'Crisis Hypothesis' ", with Declan Curran, *Journal of Economic Surveys*, 32(3), pp. 613-648, 2018
- "Interrogating the 'Crisis-Reform' Hypothesis: A case-study of poor law reform in post-famine Ireland" with Declan Curran, *Journal of European Economic History*, 45(3), pp. 55-82, 2016
- "Balanced Scorecard About Communication in Cultural Institutions" [German title: "Balanced Scorecard Über Kommunikation öffentlich getragener Kulturbetriebe"] KM Magazine, 05/2013
- "The Efficiency Rumor Do US-American Opera Houses work more Efficiently than German Ones?" <u>Arts Management Newsletter</u>, 04/2013

Working Papers

- "Cartels in public infrastructure procurement Evidence from Lebanon" with Wassim Maktabi, <u>The World Bank Working Paper Series</u>, The Policy Initiative, accepted at ERF annual conference 2023
- "Measuring trust in governments using Twitter data –An application to the MENA region", The World Bank, with Roy van der Weide
- "Crises and Informal Institutional Change" with Declan Curran
- "Crises, Uncertainty, and Reform Disentangling the Mechanisms of a Conventional Wisdom in Fractionalized Polities", presented at the *Economic Research Forum* and the *Comparative Agendas Project* annual conferences 2020, as well as at University of Barcelona, Dept. of Politics 2021

 "Post-Conflict Power Sharing Arrangements and the Evolution of Social Orders – The Limits of Limited Access Order in Lebanon" with Youssef Chaitani, presented at American Political Science Association annual conference 2020

Books & Chapter Contributions

- "Infrastructure procurement and elite-level collusion in Lebanon", with Sami Atallah and Wassim Maktabi, in 'Procurement in Focus Rules, Discretion and Emergencies', eds. Oriana Bandiera, Erica Bosio and Giancarlo Spagnolo, Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR Press), 2021
- "Videoconferencing Systems in Business Application" [German Title: "Videokonferenzsysteme im Unternehmenseinsatz"] Shaker Publishing, 07/2013
- "Aspects of Safeguarding the Future of Public Cultural Institutions" [German Title: "Aspekte zur Zukunftssicherung öffentlich getragener Kulturbetriebe"] *AV Publishing*, 08/2012

Policy Briefs & Other Research

- "How the many become a few The great reduction of Lebanon's foreign donors", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, with Sami Atallah and Sami Zoughaib, 04/2023
- "From Hariri's Loans to Aoun's Drought The History of Lebanon's Foreign Aid", *The Policy Initiative*, with Sami Atallah and Sami Zoughaib, 03/2023
- "How do cartels work? Dealmaking at Lebanon's Council for Development and Reconstruction", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, L'Orient le Jour, with Wassim Maktabi, 09/2022
- "How Transparent Are Lebanon's Municipalities? Introducing the Institutional Transparency Index", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, with Wassim Maktabi, Sami Atallah and Sami Zoughaib, 03/2022
- "What Determines the Transparency of Municipalities? The Effects of Networks and Neighbors", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, with Sami Zoughaib, Wassim Maktabi and Sami Atallah, 03/2022
- "Networks and the Transparency of Local Governments The Effects of Municipal Unions", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, with Wassim Maktabi, Sami Zoughaib and Sami Atallah, 03/2022
- "The Effect of Political Affiliations on Municipal Transparency", <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, with Wassim Maktabi, Sami Atallah and Sami Zoughaib, 03/2022
- "Lebanon's Independent Electricity Regulator: Avoiding the 'Political Economy Trap'", with Ali Ahmad and Jamal Saghir, *Lebanese Center for Policy Studies*, 07/2021
- "The Value of a 'Seat at the Table': How Elites Interfere in Lebanon's Public Infrastructure Procurement", with Sami Atallah and Wassim Maktabi, <u>International Growth Centre</u>, <u>L'Orient le Jour</u> [in French], and <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, 03/2021
- "Breaking the Mold? Why Ministerial Rotations Cannot Make Up for an Independent Government" with Sami Zoughaib, <u>Economic Research Forum</u>, <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, <u>L'Orient le Jour</u> [in French], and <u>An Nahar</u> [in Arabic], 01/2021
- "Restructuring Subnational Governance in Lebanon Towards Efficient Public Spending and Reduced Regional Inequalities", <u>Democracy Reporting International</u> & Lebanese Center for Policy Studies, with Sami Atallah, Ziyad Baroud, Mohamad Hussein Mansour, Rose Vennin, 11/2020
- "Lebanon Needs an Independent Cabinet with Legislative Authority" with Ziad Abu-Rish, Sami Atallah, and Wassim Maktabi, *Lebanese Center for Policy Studies* and *Jadalivya*, 08/2020
- "Lebanon Must Learn From the Syrian Disaster", with Tilman Brück, *Economic Research Forum*, 06/2020
- "Balancing Access to the State How Lebanon's System of Sectarian Governance Became Too Costly to Sustain", Lebanese Center for Policy Studies, 06/2020
- "A Recession Without Impact: Why Lebanese elites delay reform" with Sami Atallah, <u>Economic Research</u>
 <u>Forum</u>, 10/2019 also translated into French and published by <u>L'Orient le Jour</u> and by the <u>Lebanese Center</u>
 for Policy Studies
- "CEDRE Capital Investment Plan: Scrutinizing the Allocation of Projects and Funds Across Regions",
 <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, with Georgia Dagher and Sami Atallah, 09/2019
- "The CEDRE Reform Program Needs a Credible Action Plan", <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, with Sami Atallah and Georgia Dagher
- "Why Does Lebanon Need CEDRE? How Fiscal Mismanagement and Low Taxation on Wealth Necessitate International Assistance" <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, with Sami Atallah, 10/2018
- "CEDRE Reform Program: Learning from Paris III", <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, with Sami Atallah and Sami Zgheib, 11/2018

- "Growth Without Development: The Role of Lebanon's Political Agenda" <u>Baker Institute for Public Policy</u>, Rice University, 10/2018
- "CEDRE Conference: The Need for a Strong Reporting Mechanism" <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, with Sami Atallah and Sami Zgheib, 10/2018

Op Ed's

- "In Iraq, mitigating fragility means addressing climate change," World Bank Blogs, with Ali Ahmad, 04/2023
- "The grand waiting game: why Lebanon's elites postpone compromise," <u>Economic Research Forum</u> and <u>L'Orient le Jour</u> (in French), 02/2023
- "When elections don't matter? How new parliamentarians can improve the politics of power-sharing arrangements", with Sami Atallah, Wassim Maktabi, Sami Zoughaib, <u>Middle East Institute</u>, and <u>The Policy Initiative</u>, 07/2022
- "Power sector reforms are new Lebanese governments' ultimate test" with Ali Ahmad, Paul Noumba Um, and Jamal Saghir, <u>Middle East Institute</u>, 09/2021
- "Hiding Behind Disaster: How International Aid Risks Helping Elites, Not Citizens" with Sami Atallah and Sami Zoughaib, <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, and <u>L'Orient le Jour</u> (in French), 09/2020
- "Beirut Blast: The Need to Rebuild the State", with the LCPS research team, <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u> and <u>Alternatives Economiques</u> (in French translation), 08/202
- "Deposits Made "Sacred": The Dangerous Red Line of Lebanon's Elites", <u>Journal of Middle Eastern Politics</u> and <u>Policy</u>, the <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, and <u>Le Commerce du Levant/L'Orient le Jour</u> (in French) 26/04/2020
- "Why a Traditional IMF Bailout Would Exacerbate Lebanon's Woes", <u>Journal of Middle Eastern Politics and Policy, Le Commerce du Levant</u> (in French), and the <u>Lebanese Center for Policy Studies</u>, 01/2020
- "Tax Exemptions Would Undermine Faith in The New Government's Pledge to Reform", <u>Al Akhbar</u>, with Sami Atallah, April 15th/2019
- "How Germany's Conservatives Threaten Europe's Future", <u>Harvard Kennedy School Review</u>, 05/2018

Reports & Technical Papers

- "Syria Earthquake 2023: Rapid Damage and Needs Assessment", The World Bank, 2023
- "Syria Economic Monitor: Syria's Economy in Ruins After a Decade-long War", with *The World Bank*, 2023
- "Syria Joint Damage Assessment Report", with <u>The World Bank</u> and *United Nations*, 2023
- "Performance and Learning Review for Lebanon", with Mouna Couzi et al., The World Bank, 2022
- "Lebanon Risk and Resilience Assessment", with Stephan Massing, <u>The World Bank</u>, 2022
- "Political Economy Analysis Framework for Lebanon", with Neil McCulloch and William Kingsmill, *Lebanon Economic Reform and Infrastructure Investment (LERII) Technical Assistance Facility (TAF)*, DAI & DFID
- "Arab Governance Report IV" with Youness Abouyoub et al., *United Nations ESCWA*, 2022
- "Trends and Impacts in Conflict Settings, No. VI Developing a Risk Assessment Framework for the Arab Region", with George Willcoxon et al., <u>United Nations ESCWA</u>, 2019
- "Economic Governance for Entrepreneurs in the Arab Region: Prioritizing Policy Challenges", <u>United Nations ESCWA</u>, with Denise Sumpf, 10/2018

CONFERENCE CONTRIBUTIONS/PRESENTATIONS & WORKSHOPS

- Economic Research Forum 29th annual conference, Cairo, May 2023
- World Bank, Mashreq department, Beirut, June 2022
- American Economic Association annual conference, Boston, January 2022
- Economic Research Forum 28th annual conference, Cairo, March 2022
- RISE annual conference, Saint Joseph University, November 2021
- University of Barcelona, Political Science Department, workshop presentation, November 2021
- Annual Comparative Agendas Project conference, Aarhus, September 2021
- International Public Policy Association conference, Barcelona, July 2021
- Western Economic Association International conference/MEEA, Honolulu, June 2021
- American Political Science Association (APSA) conference, San Francisco, September 2020
- Annual Comparative Agendas Project conference, July 2020
- Economic Research Forum 26th Annual Conference, Luxor, March 2020

- "The Transformation of the State System in the Greater Middle East", PRIO, Oslo, November 2019
- 18th International Conference of the Middle East Economic Association, Beirut, October 2019
- Economic Research Forum 25th Annual Conference, Kuwait City, March 2019
- "Research Initiative on the Economics of the Middle East," Université Sorbonne Paris I, 2018
- Economic Research Forum 24th Annual Conference, Cairo, July 2018
- "Building Pluralistic and Inclusive States Post Arab Spring," Rice University/AUB, 2018
- Sixth EconWorld International Conference in Paris, 2017
- Summerschool in Applied Econometrics, University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Economics, 2017
- Summerschool in Macroeconomics, Paris School of Economics, 2016

SCHOLARSHIPS & ACADEMIC AFFILIATIONS

- Research Fellow at the Economic Research Forum, 2023; winning the best-paper award 2023
- Managing editor of the Political Economy & Security section of Harvard Kennedy School's Journal of Middle Eastern Politics and Policy, 2019-2020
- American University of Beirut / Center for Arab and Middle Eastern Studies, 2018/19
- Harvard University / Department of Government, 2017/18
- American University of Beirut / Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs, 2016/17
- Irish Research Council / Full-time scholarship for doctoral studies, 2018/19
- Dublin City University Business School / Department of Economics, Finance and Entrepreneurship, Fulltime Scholarship for doctoral studies, 2015-19
- German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) and Northeastern University / Scholarship to work on an international research project about operational efficiency of performing arts institutions, 2011

OTHER SKILLS AND INTERESTS

Languages: German, English, French, Spanish, Arabic

Computer Skills (i.a.): Stata, NVivo, Microsoft Office Suite, Adobe Suite, various software for media production and editing

Interests: Cello, Snowboarding, Kite surfing, Chess, Diving, Surfing, Volleyball, Athletics (Triathlon), Traveling