

## SARAH MOHAMED EL-KHISHIN

Associate Professor of Economics, Director of Strategy Development, University Advisor on SDGs  
The British University in Egypt

### PERSONAL DETAILS

<b>Name</b>	<b>Sarah Mohamed Elkhishin</b>
<b>Profession</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Associate Professor of Economics</b> – The British University in Egypt</li><li>• <b>Director of Strategy Development and University Advisor on Sustainable Development (SDGs)</b> – The British University in Egypt</li><li>• <b>Lead Coordinator</b> of Egypt's Working Group on Debt Governance – Ministry of Finance</li><li>• <b>Senior Economic Advisor</b> to the Macro-Economic Policy Development and Management Project – Ministry of Finance</li><li>• <b>Senior Advisor and Head of Policy Development and Aid Effectiveness Unit</b> – Ministry of International Cooperation</li><li>• <b>Economist, Team Leader, and Economic Analyst</b> at the Ministries of Planning, International Cooperation, Trade and Industry, and at the Information and Decision Support Center (IDSC) and the Egyptian National Competitiveness Council (ENCC)</li><li>• <b>Founding Director</b> of the COP Simulation Programme – The British University in Egypt</li><li>• <b>Member</b> of the National Council for Women, the Economic Research Forum (ERF), the American Economic Association (AEA), the Middle East Economic Association (MEEA), and the Arab Society for Economic Research (ASAFER)</li></ul>
<b>Date and Place of Birth</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Date of Birth: March 1<sup>st</sup>, 1982.</li><li>- Place of Birth: Cairo, Egypt.</li></ul>
<b>Mobile:</b>	<b>(+2) 01272717275</b>
<b>Email</b>	<a href="mailto:sarah.elkhishin@bue.edu.eg">sarah.elkhishin@bue.edu.eg</a> <a href="mailto:sarah.elkhishin@gmail.com">sarah.elkhishin@gmail.com</a>
<b>Profiles</b>	<a href="#">Sarah El-Khishin on LinkedIn</a> , <a href="#">Sarah Elkhishin on Google Scholar</a> , <a href="#">Sarah Elkhishin on Scopus</a>

### SUMMARY

*Dr. Sarah El-Khishin is an Associate Professor of Economics. She holds the roles of Director of Strategy Development and University Advisor on SDGs at the British University in Egypt. Professional experience is in public financial and debt management, international finance, sustainable development, climate finance and strategic planning and governance. Dr. El-Khishin has experience as a senior economic advisor with the Egyptian government and national and international organizations. Research interests and publications are in international finance, public finance, political economy, sustainable and climate finance and green public*

*financial management. She completed her Doctorate, master's and bachelor's degrees at Cairo University. El-Khishin is a Research Associate at Economic Research Forum (ERF), member in the American Economic Association (AEA), Middle East Economic Association (MEEA) and the Arab Society for Economic Research (ASAFER). Dr Sarah is an appointed member in the National Council for Women, Climate Change and Environment Committee.*

## **CORE COMPETENCIES**

1. Academic profile, Strong foundation in macroeconomics, public finance, and international finance, with extensive university teaching and international publication experience, and advanced knowledge of quantitative and qualitative tools for economic analysis and evidence-based policymaking
2. Governmental Experience in Economic and Fiscal Policy Management: Over 22 years of practical experience within the Government of Egypt in designing and implementing macroeconomic, fiscal, and development policies, including sustainable development financing.
3. Financial Planning, Institutional Reform, and Executive Management: Proven leadership in financial planning, institutional reform, performance monitoring, and risk management across governmental and institutional settings.
4. International Cooperation, Policy Communication, and Advocacy: Led and coordinated high-level technical cooperation projects with international institutions in fiscal reform, sustainable development financing, and climate finance; highly skilled in communication, negotiation, stakeholder engagement, and supporting decision-making through constructive dialogue and effective policy advocacy.
5. Strategic Planning & Governance: Proficient in strategy development, KPI establishment, and risk management, with a strong track record in institutional and governmental contexts.
6. Capacity Building: Strong track record in enhancing institutional capacity within governmental and academic settings through technical support leading training initiatives and mentorship.
7. Passion and experience in SDGs and climate agenda: Research and advocacy activities linking debt management with sustainable development goals (SDGs) financing, climate and climate finance.

## **EDUCATION**

<b>Associate Professorship in Economics</b>	Supreme Council of Universities
<b>PhD Economics</b>	Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, April 2015.
<b>MSc. Economics</b>	Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, August 2010
<b>Bachelor of Economics,</b>	Faculty of Economics and Political Science, Cairo University, May 2003
<b>IGCSE</b>	1999, Graduated as a top student.

## **WORK EXPERIENCE**

### **The British University in Egypt, September 2015-Present**

**Associate Professor of Economics (formerly Assistant Professor of Economics)-2015-2022**

**University Advisor on SDGs - September 2024- Present**

**Director of Strategy Development - January 2024 -Present**

### University Leadership Roles:

- **Founding Director, Strategy Development**, as part of the University's senior management, mandate includes:
  - Overseeing the development and alignment of the [University Strategy](#), measures of success and measuring performance through the KPIs of the University key pillars.
  - Leading the delivery of reliable data and dashboards to facilitate decision-making process.
  - Leading risk management activities and overseeing the design of risk management policy and risk register for the University.
  - Supporting the University development of strategic activities such as accreditation, rankings and international relations with strategic partners.
  - Supervision, mentoring and appraisal of the Strategy Development Office staff members.
- **University Advisor on SDGs**: overseeing the University activities that align with the strategic priority "Support the Implementation of SDGs", involving activities in teaching and learning, research and community activities. Leveraging on the University
- **Founding Director of the [COP Simulation Programme](#)** organized annually in collaboration with the UNDP. The Simulation model is an annual global youth-led conference that aims at promoting youth dialogue on international climate action and skill youth in international diplomacy, debate and conflict resolution. Outcomes of the model are presented annually in the COPs Blue and Green Zones in collaboration with international and academic institutions in the hosting countries.
- **Founding Coordinator of the collaboration between the University and the UNDP under the signed [MOU](#) between the two entities** to promote, mainstream, institutionalize and raise awareness on SDGs and sustainability culture among the university youth to create current and future SDG implementers.
- **Appointed Member of the University Senate.**

**Teaching roles:** Public Finance, International Political Economy, Monetary and Fiscal Theory and Policy, Economic Ideologies and History of Economic Thought.

### Faculty Administrative Roles (2015-2022)

- Research and Post-Graduate Studies Officer and member of the Research and Postgraduate Studies Committee.
- Member of BAPES Annual Conference Steering Committee (2015-2021) and Strategic Plan Committee (2021).
- Member and Coordinator of Research Pillar in NAQAAE Unit- BAEPS.
- Member in the Research Center for Innovation Governance and Green Economy (CIGGE).
- Member of the BAEPS Contingency Committee.
- Instructor in BAEPS, Staff Development Center on How to write Effective Policy Papers.
- Dissertations' supervisor.

### Ministry of Finance -Egypt

#### 1- Lead Coordinator, Egypt's Working Group on Debt Governance

(Ministry of Finance initiative aligned with the UN High-Level Expert Group on Debt)

Responsible for proposing national solutions and measures to reform Egypt's debt structure in alignment with global initiatives and sustainable-development financing frameworks.

#### Key Responsibilities:

**Leadership & Strategy:** Lead the design and coordination of Egypt's debt governance framework under the Ministry of Finance; aligned national reforms with the global initiatives on debt; mainly the UN Export Group on Debt, the Jubilee Initiative and the outcomes of the FfD4.

**Policy Development:** Direct analytical work on debt sustainability, fiscal risks, and reform priorities; produce national policy papers and concept notes on debt management, monetary-fiscal coordination within a new financing model.

**Stakeholder Coordination:** Manage engagement between the Ministry of Finance, government, and international partners to advance debt governance, borrowers' coordination, south-south peer learning and climate-finance reforms.

**Advocacy & Representation:** Supported Egypt's policy positioning in international fora, advocacy prioritization to promote innovative approaches to debt sustainability and development financing.

**Selected Achievements:**

- Developing a national debt-governance roadmap and reform matrix.
- Coordinating multi-stakeholder consultations feeding into Egypt's post 2026 strategy.
- Strengthening Egypt's voice in global debt-architecture reform discussions.

**2- Senior Economic Advisor, Macro-Economic Stabilization and Reform Project (MESR) - USAID Funded Project (2020-2023 – part time)**

Provided strategic and technical leadership to support Egypt's Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Planning and Economic Development on public financial management (PFM) and climate-related macro-fiscal reform.

**Key Responsibilities:**

- Supervised development of Egypt's Fiscal Blueprint for Climate Action, a diagnostic toolkit enabling integration of climate risks and opportunities into national budgeting and PFM systems.
- Oversaw the preparation of an operational framework for establishing the Fiscal Risks Unit and the design of the Fiscal Risks Management Cycle at the Ministry of Finance.
- Provided technical guidance on the Unified Fiscal Law, including drafting and integrating climate-related fiscal provisions into its executive regulations.
- Led multidisciplinary teams of national and international experts, ensuring quality analysis, coordination with ministries, and alignment with reform priorities.
- Directed capacity-building and stakeholder engagement activities, ensuring sustainability of institutional reforms.

**Ministry of International Cooperation, Minister's Technical Office, (2013-2015)**

**Senior Advisor, Head of Policy Development and Aid Effectiveness Division**

Supported the establishment and activities of the Policy Development and Aid Effectiveness division with the mandate to lead/manage socio-economic analysis on international support alignment to the national strategic priorities, tasks included:

- Coordinating annual development assistance reports and periodic quarterly progress reports and annual plans
- Demand-driven tasks as part of technical Support to the Minister
- Coordinating stakeholders' workshops and focus-group discussions.
- Monitoring and appraisal of the Research and Publications team.
- Coordinator of Research and Publications at the Centre for Project Evaluation and Macroeconomic Analysis - Minister's technical office.

## **The Cabinet of Ministers, Information and Decision Support Center**

**Economist and Research Team Leader. October 2007 – March 2012<sup>1</sup>**

Technically coordinating and participating in academic and policy research and reports in different macroeconomic fields, future studies, policy monitoring and evaluation. Main activities include:

- Coordinating research and policy papers for "Egypt's Vision 2030".
- Supporting and coordinating research and stakeholders' workgroups and taskforces.
- Demand-driven high-level reporting, policy briefs and information as requested by Cabinet members.

## **Egyptian National Competitiveness Council (ENCC), April 2012 – October 2013**

**Economist**

- Providing research and policy advocacy to policy makers and government and development stakeholders with focus on macroeconomic analysis and public financial management.
- Supporting stakeholder engagement in policy design and reform proposals to the government.

## **Ministry of Planning, Technical Office of the Minister, September 2006 – July 2007**

**Economic Analyst**

Work Responsibilities include supporting the yearly strategic planning, national vision, periodic reports, representing the ministry in official ministerial meetings, and undergoing economic research and analysis on several economic issues.

## **Ministry of Foreign Trade and Industry, Technical Office of the Minister. March 2005-December 2005**

**Economic Analyst**

Work responsibilities included preparing and publishing periodic reports of the ministry, conducting research in different trade and industry topics. This is in addition to handling the investment file in the technical talk's prelude to the free trade agreement between Egypt and USA.

## **Research activities at the National Society Economic Policies and the General Authority for Investment and Free Zones, (GAFI), 2004 – 2005.**

## **CONSULTANCY /PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

1- **Egypt's Integrated National Financing Framework (INFF)**, Ministry of Planning, Economic Development and International Cooperation, Joint SDGs Fund and the UNDP. Independent Reviewer.

2- **Potential Socio-Economic Impact of the Gaza War on Egypt: A Rapid Assessment**, UNDP - Peer Reviewer

Link: <https://www.undp.org/egypt/publications/potential-socio-economic-impact-gaza-war-egypt-rapid-assessment>

3- **Financing Sustainable Development in Egypt (FSDE). Ministry of Planning and Economic Development, League of Arab States, and UNESCWA:** Author of Chapter 8 "Debt Management in Egypt and Financing the Sustainable Development Goals". <https://publications.unescwa.org/projects/fsde/index.html>

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<sup>1</sup> Including 19- months at the Egyptian National Competitiveness Council (as it will appear below).

- 4- Oman National Population Strategy with Baseera Center – Contributor.
- 5- IDSC Public Policy Forum. Information and Decision Support Center- the Egyptian Cabinet of Minister: Instructor and member of the Scientific Committee.
- 6- The COP Simulation Programme: Head of the programme and Instructor
- 7- The Presidential Leadership Program (PLP), Instructor.

## **RESEARCH ACTIVITIES**

### **Publications**

- El-Khishin, Sarah. (2022). “Debt management in Egypt and financing the Sustainable Development Goals”, in: M. Mohieldin (Ed). *Financing Sustainable Development in Egypt Report*. (Cairo: League of Arab States, 2022). <https://publications.unescwa.org/projects/fsdc/index.html#%5C31%203>
- El-Khishin, Sarah and Dina Kassab. (2022). Signaling effect of fiscal reforms during political uncertainty: A game theory approach [Special issue]. *Journal of Governance & Regulation*, 11(1), 262-283. <https://doi.org/10.22495/jgrv11i1siart7>
- El-Khishin, Sarah and Mohamed Rashwan. 2022. “What determines Housing Prices in Egypt?”, ERF 29<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference, *ERF Working Paper Series*, WP 1603. Economic Research Forum.
- El-Khishin, Sarah, and Jailan El-Saeed. 2021. “The Twin Deficit Hypothesis in the MENA Region: Do Geopolitics Matter?” *Economies* 9, no. 3: 124. <https://doi.org/10.3390/economies9030124>
- El-khishin, Sarah and Dina Kassab, 2020. “Monetary-Fiscal Policy Interactions under Political Uncertainty: The Role of Institutions: Evidence from Egypt”, *ERF 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference*, June, 2021. ERF Working paper series, WP no. 1493.
- El-Khishin, Sarah and Mohieldin, Mahmoud. “External Debt Vulnerability in Emerging Markets and Developing Economies During the COVID-19 Shock” (February 2021). *Review of Economics and Political Science, Volume 6, Issue 1 (REPS)*  
<https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/REPS-10-2020-0155/full/html>
- El-Khishin, S., & Zaky, M. (2021). The impact of budgetary and political institutions on fiscal cyclicity: Evidence from Egypt. *Journal of Governance & Regulation*, 10(3), 72-84. <https://doi.org/10.22495/jgrv10i3art6>
- El-Khishin, Sarah, 2018. “Income Distribution, Fertility Behavior and Demographic Transition in Egypt”, *International Journal of Management and Applied Science*, ISSN: 2394-7926 Volume-4, Issue-4, Apr.-2018.
- Nassar, H, Magued Osman and Sarah Elkhishin, 2017. “A Micro-Investigation of the reasons behind the slowdown of Demographic transition in Egypt: Will Egypt Witness a Demographic Window?”, *International Journal of Economic Research, (IJER)*, Vol.14 March (2017).
- El-Khishin, Sarah and Mohamed Zaky (2019), “The Trinity of Budget Institutions, Political Institutions and Fiscal Cyclicity: Evidence from Egypt”, ERF 25th Annual Conference, Kuwait. *ERF working papers*, WP 1351.
- Zaky, Mohamed. and Sarah El-khishin, 2016. “Fiscal Governance in Egypt: Strengthening Budgetary Institutions to Counteract Political Fragmentation”, *ERF 22<sup>nd</sup> Annual conference*, 2016 *ERF Working Papers*, WP1027, 2016.



- El-Khishin, Sarah, 2018. "Income Distribution, Fertility Behavior and Demographic Transition in Egypt", *The IIER International Conference*, 15-16 February, 2018, New York, USA.
- El-Khishin, Sarah, 2015. "The Impact of Official Data and Information Systems on Public Policies and Planning", Center for Development Studies, Bibliotheca Alexandria, Alexandria. **Speaker.**
- Nassar, Heba, Magued Osman and Sarah El-Khishin, 2015. "Demographic-Economic Interrelationships in Development Strategies: Lessons from Egypt Demographic Transition", 21st International Research Conference on Business, Economics and Social Studies" IRC 21st conference. Dubai. (Published Proceedings).  
*The paper received Best Presentation Award of the Conference.*
- Osman, Magued, Heba Nassar and Sarah El-Khishin, 2014. "The Role of Policies in Speeding the Demographic Transition: A Case Study of Some East Asian Countries and Lessons Learnt", *Arab Economic Journal*, Volume 65, pp 138-156, The Arab Society for Economic Research. Winter.
- El-khishin, Sarah, Heba Nassar and Magued Osman. 2015. "An Economic Study of the Demographic Transition in Egypt and Policies to Utilize the Egyptian Demographic Dividend" *Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation*. Cairo University.
- El-Khishin, Sarah, Gouda Abdelkhalek and Ashraf El-Araby, 2010. "Evaluating the Impact of USAID Programme on Human Development in Egypt during the Period 1975-2007", *unpublished Master's Thesis*. Cairo University

## Conferences

### **Presenter/Speaker**

**Egypt: Economic Development and Policies Conference. Presenter and author of the following chapters:**

- 1- Chapter 1: A History of Shifting Ideology and Weak Implementation: The Political Economy of Contemporary Egypt
  - 2- Chapter 26: Public Debt: Historical Origins and On-going Challenges (co-author)
- Website: <https://egyptedp.org/>

Book Launch-live webinar "Business, Government and the SDGs: The Role of Public-Private Engagement in Building a Sustainable Future", organized by ERF. **Lead Commentator.**

UNDP, "Financing SDGs in Egypt in light of the Global Dynamics" UNCT Meeting 2023, **Speaker.**

Ministry of Finance and USAID "Institutionalizing and Facilitating the Implementation of the Unified Public Finance Law, (2021). **Speaker and Moderator.**

### **Chair/Moderator/panelist in COP sessions**

COP29, "Investing in Human Capital, Health, and Jobs for Climate Resilient Future: The I-CAN and COP29 Policy Proposals", WHO Pavilion, Blue Zone, 2024, **Chair.**

COP29, "Green Energy and the Renewable Energy Revolution" Paving the Way to Net Zero Emissions", UNDP Pavilion, Blue Zone, 2024. **Panelist.**

COP29, "Advancing the Sharm El Sheikh Adaptation Agenda: Bridging A Climate-Resilient Global Financial System and Bridging the Climate Finance Gap", League of Arab States Pavilion, Blue Zone, Baku, 2024. **Moderator.**

COP29, "The COP29 Simulation Closing Session and Presentation of Declaration, ADA University, Baku, 2024. **Panelist.**

COP29, "Climate Security, Geopolitics and Migration", ICESCO Pavilion, Blue Zone, Baku, 2024. **Panelist.**

COP28, "Youth as Drivers of Climate Action: The COP28 Simulation Model", League of Arab States Pavilion, Dubai Expo City, Blue Zone, 2023. **Moderator.**

COP28, " From COP27 to COP28: Our Checklist: Presenting the Outcomes of the COP28 Simulation Model, Egypt's Pavilion, Dubai Expo City, Blue Zone, 2023. **Moderator.**

COP28, "Empowering Youth to become Climate Change Agents", Greening Education Hub, Dubai Expo City, Green Zone, 2023. **Moderator.**

COP27, Green Zone session "Our take on Financing Climate Action", *The COP27Simulation Model*, COP27 Sharm El-Sheikh, 2022. **Moderator.**

COP27, Blue Zone session "COP27Simulation: Concluding the Journey, lessons learnt and aspirations beyond COP27", *The COP27Simulation Model*, COP27 Sharm El-Sheikh, 2022. **Panelist.**

### **Published Policy Briefs and Blogs**

Policy Brief: El-khishin, Sarah, 2020. "Countermeasures for the COVID-19 Outbreak in Egypt: This Time is Really Different", ERF Policy Briefs, no.51.  
<https://erf.org.eg/publications/countermeasures-for-the-covid-19-outbreak-in-egypt-this-time-is-really-different/>

Policy Blog: El-Khishin, Sarah and Mahmoud Mohieldin, 2021 "External Debt Vulnerability in the time of COVID-19", ERF Policy Portal, <https://theforum.erf.org.eg/2020/10/12/external-debt-vulnerability-time-covid-19/>

Policy Brief: El-Khishin, Sarah (2016). "Modifying the Path of Fertility Rates to Accelerate Egypt's Entry in the Demographic Window (in Arabic), ERF Policy Briefs, 2016.  
<https://erf.org.eg/publications/modifying-the-path-of-fertility-rates-to-accelerate-egypts-entry-in-the-demographic-window-in-arabic/>

**The policy brief won ERF Best Policy Brief Research Award.**

### **Reviewer in International Journals**

Reviewer for Journal of Chinese Economic and Foreign Trade Studies (Emerald).

### **Research Team leader/Member in the following technical and policy papers**

- **The Ninth Egyptian Competitiveness Report:** "Towards Sustainable Competitiveness: Restructuring Institutions in Egypt (2013)". **Member of the Research Team**
- **The Eighth Egyptian Competitiveness Report:** "A Sustainable Competitiveness Strategy for Egypt" (2012). **Member of the Research Team**
- (2014), Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises in Egypt: Situation Analysis and Policy Recommendations, PEMA.
- (2013), The Role of "Monitoring Agencies" in Combating Corruption in Egypt, IDSC.



- (2012), The Role of Fiscal Policy in Achieving Economic Growth, ENCC.
- (2011), Harnessing the Industrial Assets of Egypt towards Trade, MFTI.

#### **IDSC Working Papers:**

- (2012), Egypt's Vision 2030.
- (2011) The Future of Alternative Energies in Egypt.
- (2011) Shaping Tomorrow: Towards Egypt a Member Country in OECD by 2030.
- (2013), The Impact of Data Quality on Decision Making.
- (2008), The Future of Science and Technology in Egypt.
- (2010), Sustainable Cities in Egypt: *Creating Distinguished Areas in the Egyptian Desert.*
- (2009), Formulating a Roadmap For Sinai Development.

### **ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL TRAINING ACTIVITIES**

- 1- **"Data Analysis using R-Software"**- Training Workshop organized by BAEPS (2021).
- 2- **"Quantitative Text Analysis using R-Software"**, Political Research and Dialogue Center, FEPS, Cairo University (2018).
- 3- FEPS Winter School on **"Data Collection and Research Tools"**, Political Research and Dialogue Center, FEPS, Cairo University (2019).
- 4- **"Socio-economic research methods and successfully running an experiment"**, DAAD Cooperation- Project BUE-University of Hamburg, Germany (2019).
- 5- **"Behavioural Economics"** University of Hamburg, Germany(2019).
- 6- **"Experimental Economics in Practice"**, BUE and University of Hamburg, held at BUE, Cairo, Egypt(2019).
- 7- **Faculty and Leadership Development Center Training Programmes (2018-2021):**
  - a. Students' Examination and Evaluation system
  - b. Foundations of Interactive Learning
  - c. International Publishing of Scientific Research
  - d. Critical Thinking
  - e. Financial and Legal Aspects in Academic Institutions
  - f. Strategic Planning
  - g. Preparing competitive proposals to win Research Grants.
- 8- **"Writing Effective Policy Briefs"**, organized by Economic Research Forum (ERF) October 2015, Cairo, Egypt. (Received Best Policy Brief Award).
- 9- **"Writing Winning Proposals and Papers"**, organized by Economic Research Forum (ERF) October 2015, Cairo, Egypt.
- 10- **"Understanding ODA and MoIC Systems and Advanced MIC Segmentation"**, organized by European Commission project: Building the Capacities of the Ministry of International Cooperation in the Fields of Planning, Managing, Monitoring and Evaluating Official Development Assistance to Egypt (BC ODA) - Ministry of International cooperation, January 2015, Cairo, Egypt.
- 11- **Evaluation, Performance Monitoring and Impact Assessment"**, the European Evaluation Society, European Union, organized by Information and Decision Support Center, July 2011.
- 12- **"Future Studies Techniques and Methodologies"**, organized by Information and Decision Support Center, Cairo, Egypt, December 2009.

## MEMBERSHIPS IN ACADEMIC SOCIETIES

- Member in the National Council for Women, Climate Change and Environment Committee
- Research Associate in Economic Research Forum.
- Member in the American Economic Association (AEA).
- Member in Arab Society for Economic Research (ASAFER)
- Member in the Middle-East Economic Association (MEEA).

## PROFILES

<i>ORCID</i>	<a href="https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0787-6502">https://orcid.org/0000-0002-0787-6502</a>
<i>Scopus</i>	<a href="https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?origin=resultslist&amp;authorId=57193441477&amp;zone=">https://www.scopus.com/authid/detail.uri?origin=resultslist&amp;authorId=57193441477&amp;zone=</a>
<i>Google Scholar</i>	<a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=kJg29BoAAAAJ&amp;hl=en">https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=kJg29BoAAAAJ&amp;hl=en</a>
<i>LinkedIn</i>	<a href="https://www.linkedin.com/in/sarah-el-khishin-857b96a1/">https://www.linkedin.com/in/sarah-el-khishin-857b96a1/</a>
<i>BUE Scholar</i>	<a href="https://www.bue.edu.eg/bue_person/draft-created-on-september-6-2018-at-900-am/">https://www.bue.edu.eg/bue_person/draft-created-on-september-6-2018-at-900-am/</a>
<i>ERF</i>	<a href="https://erf.org.eg/affiliates/sarah-el-khishin/">https://erf.org.eg/affiliates/sarah-el-khishin/</a>
<i>SSRN</i>	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per_id=2695091">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/cf_dev/AbsByAuth.cfm?per_id=2695091</a>
<i>REPEC</i>	<a href="https://ideas.repec.org/f/pel383.html">https://ideas.repec.org/f/pel383.html</a>
<i>Econpapers</i>	<a href="https://econpapers.repec.org/RAS/pel383.htm">https://econpapers.repec.org/RAS/pel383.htm</a>

## REFERENCES

- Mahmoud Mohieldin: Professor of Finance at Cairo University, UN Special Envoy on Financing SDGs [mahmoud.mohieldin@feps.edu.eg](mailto:mahmoud.mohieldin@feps.edu.eg) , [mmohieldin@imf.org](mailto:mmohieldin@imf.org)
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- Magued Osman Professor of Economics, Cairo University and Former Minister of Communications and Information Technology [magued.osman@baseera.com.eg](mailto:magued.osman@baseera.com.eg)