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September 2018

Date of Birth : January 30, 1961.  
Citizenship : Moroccan and Belgian.

#### **EDUCATION**

Institution	Degree	Date
University of Brussels	Ph.D. in Economics	1989
University of Brussels	M.A. in Econometrics	1985
University of Brussels	B.A. in Economics	1983

#### **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

##### **Academic Positions**

2004 - Full Professor of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)  
2006- Member of the Royal Academy of Sciences and Technologies (Morocco)  
2014- Co-Director of the Collège "Etudes stratégiques et développement économique" of the Royal Academy of Sciences and Technologies  
2004- Member of the International Advisory Group on competition policy in services; International Development Research Centre (IDRC, Canada).  
2004- Member of the Board of Directors of the Forum Euro-Méditerranée des Instituts Economiques (FEMISE)

2008- 2010 Research Director, Economic Research Forum (ERF, Cairo)  
1989 -2004 Professor of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)  
1999 -2001 Chairman of the Department of Economics, University of Brussels (ULB)  
2001-2004 Economic Advisor to the European Commission (DG. ECFIN)  
2001-2009 Member of the Scientific Advisory Committee of the ERF  
1995- 2010 Visiting Professor at Institut d'Etudes Politiques, Strasbourg.

##### **Supervision of Ph.D thesis**

Achieved, 14 Ph.D: Jean-Luc Demeulemeester, Michel Beine, Didier Baudewyns, Catherine Fuss, Pénélope Papandropoulos, Pierre-Yves Preumont, Noury Abdul, Achy Lahcen, Jean François Soupizet, Trinh Thi Thu Huong, Joffrey Malek Mansour, Olivia Galgau, Gilles Mourre, Charles Plaignin.  
Ongoing: Jean Lacroix

**Nonacademic Positions**

1984-88 Research fellow at the Applied Economics Department (DULBEA), University of Brussels.

**HONORS**

Officier de l'Ordre de Léopold (Belgium, since 2011)

Commandeur de l'Ordre de la Couronne (Belgium since 2012)

**FELLOWSHIPS AND INVITATIONS**

Visiting Professor at Université Catholique de Louvain.

Visiting Professor at the University of Sevilla, Spain .

Visiting Professor at l'Institut National de Statistique et d'Economie Appliquée, Morocco.

Visiting professeur at Université Hassan II, Morocco.

Visiting professeur at Université des Antilles et de la Guyane en Guadeloupe, France.

Visiting professeur at Université Paris II Panthéon-Assas, France.

Research Fellow of the ERF.

Member of the FEMISE

**FIELDS OF INTEREST**

International Economics

Development Economics

Institutions

Industrial Organization

**PUBLICATIONS****Books**

"Les relations verticales inter-entreprises : objectifs et instruments", Presses Universitaires de Bruxelles, 1992.

"Trade and Jobs in Europe : Much Ado about Nothing ?" (Edited with M. Dewatripont and A. Sapir), Oxford University Press, 1999.

"European integration and the functioning of product markets" (Edited with A. Dierx and F. Ilzkovitz) Edward-Elgar, 2004.

"Vertical Relationships and the Firm in the Global Economy", Edward-Elgar, 2006.

"L'économie marocaine en questions", (With L. Achy), l'Harmattan, 2007.

"Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World", (Edited), Palgrave-McMillan, 2008.

"Industrial policy in Europe, Japan and the USA: Amounts, mechanisms and effectiveness" (With P. Buigues), Palgrave-McMillan, 2009

“Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa”, (Edited), Springer, 2010.

“Is Corruption Curable?”, Palgrave-McMillan, forthcoming.

### **International refereed journals**

1. "Filières de production : revue de la littérature et comparaison avec la théorie néo-classique", *Actualité Economique*, Revue d'analyse économique, March 1987, pp. 118-142.
2. "Money stock targeting and money supply : an intertemporal optimization approach (with an application to Canada)" (with J. Mercenier), *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, July-September 1988, pp. 215-228.
3. "L'analyse de causalité comme méthode de détermination des filières industrielles", *Annales d'Economie et de Statistique*, April-June 1989, pp. 191-223.
4. "Producer opportunism in retailing contracts" (with M. Dewatripont), *Journal of Industrial Economics*, September 1991, pp. 595-620.
5. "Strategic bargaining and vertical separation" (with B.R. Lyons), *Journal of Industrial Economics*, September 1991, pp. 577-595.
6. "Optimal exchange rate stabilization in the DM-zone : a revealed preference approach" (with J. Mercenier), *European Journal of Political Economy*, August 1993, pp. 191-208.
7. "What future for european growth ?" (with A. Sapir), *International Economic Insights*, January-February 1994, pp. 15-18.
8. "Exchange rate regimes and trade prices : Does the EMS matter ?" (with A. Sapir), *Journal of International Economics*, February 1995, pp. 75-95.
9. "Intégration intra-régionale et libre-échange avec l'Europe : quel choix pour les pays du Maghreb ?", *Annales marocaines d'économie*, Printemps 1996.
10. "Regional integration among the Maghreb countries and free trade with the European union : a challenge for both sides of the mediterranean", *Journal of Economic Integration*, December 1996, pp. 421-452.
11. "Testing for spurious causality in exchange rates" (with E. Renault and A. Szafarz), *Journal of Empirical Finance*, January 1988, pp. 47-66.
12. "Optimum Electoral Areas", (with A. Sapir), *European Economic Review*, 1999, pp. 1595-1619.

13. "Politique des taux de change et exportations de produits manufacturiers en Afrique Sub-Saharienne", (with A. Varoudakis), *Revue d'Economie du Développement*, 1998, pp. 55-89.
14. "Managerial Career Concerns, Privatization and Restructuring in Transition Economies" (with G. Roland) , *European Economic Review*, December 2000, pp. 1857-1872.
15. "Exchange Rate Management and Manufactured Exports in Sub-Saharan Africa", (with A. Varoudakis), *Journal of Development Economics*, February 2000, pp. 237-255.
16. "On the aggregate impact of exchange rate variability on the EU Trade", *German Economic Review*, February 2001, pp. 56-78.
17. "Political cycles, fiscal deficits and output spillovers in Europe" (with A. Sapir) *Public Choice*, 2002, pp. 195-205.
18. "The Impact of Exchange and Trade Policy Reforms on Manufactured Exports in North Africa ", (with A. Varoudakis), *Development Policy Review*, May 2002
19. "Stabilization policy and business cycle phases in Europe : a Markov switching VAR analysis" (with M. Beine, B. Candelon) *Journal of Economic Integration*, 2003, pp 214-242 .
20. "The European Single Currency and MENA's Exports to Europe", (with L. Achy) *Review of Development Economics*, 2003, pp 563-582.
21. "Automatic Fiscal Stabilisers in EMU : A conflict between Efficiency and Stabilization? ", (with M. Buti, C. Martinez-Mongay and P. van den Noord), CESifo Economic Studies, 2003, pp123-140
22. "The Sources of Growth in Morocco: An Empirical Analysis in a Regional Perspective" *Review of Middle East Economics and Finance*, April 2004, pp. 1-18.
23. "Economic obstacles to expanding intra-African Trade", (with Roberto Longo), *World Development*, August 2004, pp 1309-1321.
24. "Does the quality of institutions limit MENA integration in the World economy?", (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *The World Economy*, September 2004, pp 1475-1498.
25. "Total Factor Productivity in Moroccan Cereal Agriculture: Accounting for Rainfall, Technical Efficiency, Pricing Policy and Demand Effects", (with Azzeddine Azzam), *Journal of North African Studies*, Vol.10, No.1 March 2005, pp.19-31.

26. "Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of growth? ", (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Public Choice*, Vol 122, No 1-2, 2005, pp. 69–97.
27. "Exchange rate fluctuations, trade and asymmetric shocks in the EMU", (with Joffrey Malek-Mansour), *International Finance*, Vol 8, No1, 2005, pp. 119–137
28. "Opening up Telecommunications to Competition and MENA integration in the World economy", (with Carlo Maria Rossotto and Aristomene Varoudakis), *Journal of International Development*, 2005, 17, pp. 931-955.
29. "Openness, Investment Climate and FDI in Developing Countries ", (with M-A. Véganzones) *Review of Development Economics*, November 2007 - Vol. 11 Issue 4 pages 607–620.
30. "Institutional quality and trade: Which institutions? Which trade?" (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Economic Inquiry*, Vol. 46, No. 2, April 2008, 227–240.
31. "Does competition improve productivity in developing countries?", *Journal of Economic Policy Reform*, Vol 12, No 2, 2009, pages 145 – 162.
32. "Institutional changes now and benefits tomorrow: How soon is tomorrow?" (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon and Laurent Weill), *Economics & Politics*, Vol 21, No 2, 2009, pp 319-357
33. "Coping With Sectoral Data Limitations When Measuring Oligopoly Power in a Developing Country", (with Achy, L. and Azzam A.), *Regional and Sectoral Economic Studies*, Vol. 9, No 2, 2009.
34. "Arab Economic Integration: The missing links", (with B. Hoekman), *Journal of World Trade*, Volume 44, Number 6, December 2010, 1273-1308.
35. "Public Subsidies to Business: An International Comparison", (with P. Buigues), *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, 2011, Volume 11, Number 1, 1-24.
36. "Valuing Homeownership", (with A. Szafarz), *Journal of Real Estate Finance and Economics*, Volume 43, Number 4, 491-504, 2011.
37. "Firm sponsored training and productivity in Morocco", *Journal of Development Studies*, Volume 47, Issue 9, 1391-1409, 2011.
38. "Training, New Equipment and Job Creation: A Firm-level Analysis using Moroccan Data", (with L Achy), *European Journal of Development Research*, 23, 615–629, 2011.
39. "Are Skilled Women More Migratory Than Skilled Men?", (with F. Docquier, A. Marfouk and S. Salomone), *World Development*, Volume 40, Issue 2, Pages 251–265, 2012

40. "Exchange Rate Undervaluation to Foster Manufactured Exports: A Deliberate Strategy?" , (with R. Nourira and P. Plane), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Volume 39, Issue 4, December 2011, Pages 584–601.
41. "Desperately Seeking The Positive Impact of Undervaluation on Growth", (with R. Nourira), *Journal of Macroeconomics*, Volume 34, Issue 2, June 2012, Pages 537–552.
42. "FDI waves, waves of neglect of political risk", (with P-G Méon), *World Development*, Volume 40, Issue 11, November 2012, Pages 2194–2205.
43. "Arab passengers' airlines framework and performance: A cross countries analysis", (with B. Morhsid, N. Samy and J. Squali), *Middle East Development Journal*, Volume 05, Issue 02, June 2013.
44. "Skilled Migration and the Transfer of Institutional Norms" ", (with M Beine), *IZA Journal of Migration*, 2013, 2:9, pp. 1-19.
45. "Emigration and origin country's institutions: Does the destination country matter?", (with M Beine), *Middle East Development Journal*, Volume 6, Issue 1, 2014, pp. 20-44
46. "Is there anything special with intra-Arab FDI?", *Journal of Economic Integration*, 2014, 29(1), pp.139-164
47. "Inter-state tensions and regional integration: could the Arab Spring initiate a virtuous circle?", *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, 2014, 7: 3, pp. 363-379.
48. "Efficiency gains from liberalizing labor mobility", (with F. Docquier and J. Machado), *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2015, 117: 2, pp. 303–346.
49. "Does investment spur growth everywhere? Not where institutions are weak", (with Th. Dort and P-G Méon), *Kyklos*, 2014, 67:4, pp. 482-505
50. "Decentralization and Regional Economic Performance in Morocco", (with L Achy), *Frontiers in Science and Engineering*, 2014, 4:1, pp. 1-22.
51. "The formal and informal institutional framework of capital accumulation", (with P-G Méon), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 2015, 43, pp. 754–771.
52. "What determines the extent of real exchange rate misalignment in developing countries?", (with R. Nourira), *International Economics*, 2015, 141, pp. 135–151.
53. "Exchange Rate Misalignment and Export Diversification in Developing Countries", *The Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 2016, 59, pp. 1–14.

54. "Financial constraints and productivity growth across the size spectrum. Microeconomic evidence from Morocco", (with Anna Ferragina and Fernanda Mazzotta), *Eurasian Business Review*.2016, 6(3), 361-381.
55. "Urban concentration and poverty in developing countries", *Growth and Change*, 2017,48(3), 435-458..
56. "Cross-country comparative analysis of SMEs' TFP in MENA region: A firm level assessment", (with Yousef Daoud), *Middle East Development Journal*, 2017, 9(1), 55-83.
57. "The Contribution of Oliver Williamson to Social Sciences: A Selective Review", *Frontiers in Science and Engineering*, forthcoming

### Chapters in books

"The effect of the 1992 Europe on African exports to the EEC" (with A. Marfouk), in *Africa-EEC Relations Within the Perspective of the 1992 European Single Market*, edited by Socialist and Democratic Inter-african with the Assistance of the Commission of the European Communities, 1989, pp. 160-188.

"Exchange rate volatility and international trade : the effect of the European monetary system" (with A. Sapir), in *The E.M.S. in the 1990s*, edited by P. Degrauwe and L. Papademos, 1990, pp. 182-194.

"Market socialism and the managerial labor market" (with G. Roland), in *Market Socialism : the Current Debate*, Edited by P. Bardhan et J. Roemer, 1993, pp. 204-218.

"Life cycle consumption and liquidity constraints : an empirical analysis at the EC level", (with F. Thys-Clément et D. Van Regemorter), in *European Economic Integration, A Challenge in a Changing World* edited by M. Dewatripont et V. Ginsburgh, 1994, pp. 315-326.

"Labor Market Effects of Trade with LDC's in Europe" (with M. Dewatripont et A. Sapir), in *Trade and Jobs in Europe*, M. Dewatripont, A. Sapir and Kh. Sekkat, (eds), Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 60-79.

"Trade and Jobs in Europe : Introduction", (with M. Dewatripont et A. Sapir), in *Trade and Jobs in Europe*, M. Dewatripont, A. Sapir and Kh. Sekkat, (eds), Oxford University Press, 1999, pp. 1-8.

"Policy Reform and Export Competitiveness" in *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*, Ed. H. Handoussa, 2000, ERF.

"Réussir le Partenariat Euro-Méditerranéen : Réformes Economiques et Coopération Sud-Sud", in *Le partenariat euro-méditerranéen vue du Sud*, Ed. B. Khader, L' Harmattan, 2001, pp.101-114.

"Should intra-Arab trade increase? " in *Economic Trends in the MENA Region*, Ed. H. Handoussa, , ERF, 2002.

" Macroeconomic policy and structural reform : a conflict between stabilisation and flexibility?", (with M. Buti, C. Martinez-Mongay and P. van den Noord) in *Monetary and Fiscal Policies in EMU: Interactions and Coordination*, ed. Marco BUTI, Cambridge University Press, 2003, pp.187-217.

" Product market integration in the EU : An overview" (with A. Dierx, and F. Ilzkovitz) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 1-16.

"The sensitivity of European sectors to exchange rate fluctuations" (with M. Fouquin) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 198-236.

"Product market integration and the EU exposure to euro/dollar fluctuations" (with A. Dierx, and F. Ilzkovitz) in *European integration and the functioning of product markets*, ed. A. Dierx, F. Ilzkovitz and Kh. Sekkat, Edward-Elgar, 2004, pp 237-258.

"The Impact of the Single Market and of the Single Currency on Foreign Direct Investment in the European Union" (with Olivia Galgau) in *Exchange rates, economic integration and the international economy*, Ed. Leo Michelis and Mark Lovewell, APF Press, Toronto, Canada, 2004, pp. 199-214.

"Copyright Industries in Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Performance of Copyright Industries in Selected Arab Countries: Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Morocco, Tunisia*, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Publication Number: 916, 2004, pp. 173-202.

"Globalization, Employment and Income Distribution in Developing Countries: Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Globalization, Employment and Income Distribution in Developing Countries*, Ed. Eddy Lee and Marco Vivarelli, Palgrave-MacMillan, New York, 2006, pp.24-62

"Economic reforms, competition and efficiency", in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 1-20

"Competition, Efficiency and Competition Policy in Morocco", (with Lahcen Achy), in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 123-158

"Competition and efficiency: A cross countries analysis", in *Competition and Efficiency in the Arab World*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Palgrave-McMillan, 2008, pp. 203-217.

"Reforms, Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries", in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Springer,2010, pp. 1-12.



“Industrial Dynamics and Productivity in Morocco: A Quantitative Assessment”, (with Lahcen Achy), in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Springer, 2010, pp. 45-72.

“Entry, Exit and Productivity in Turkish Manufacturing Industries”, (with Teoman Pamukçu and Erol Taymaz, in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Springer, 2010, pp. 109-144.

“Economic policies, firms’ entry and exit and economic performance: A cross country analysis”, in *Market Dynamics and Productivity in Developing Countries: Economic Reforms in the Middle East and North Africa*, Ed. Khalid Sekkat, Springer, 2010, pp. 145-166 .

“Development Prospects for North Africa”, (with A. Galal), in *The Oxford Companion to the Economics of Africa*, Ed. Ernest Aryeetey, Shantayanan Devarajan, Ravi Kanbur and Louis Kasekende, 2012, Oxford University Press, pp. 430-438

"Manufactured Exports and FDI" in *Economic and Social Development of the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean Countries*, Ayadi, Rym, Dabrowski, Marek, De Wulf, Luc (Eds.), 2014, Springer, pp. 49-63.

### **Other publications**

"Emploi et optimisation intertemporelle des firmes. Une étude empirique pour la Belgique" (with J. Mercenier), *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e et 3e trimestres 1986, pp. 231-249.

"Inflation et monnaie en Belgique : une analyse de causalité", *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 4e trimestre 1986, pp. 3-31.

"Filières de production et stratégies d'entreprises", *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e trimestre 1988, pp. 181-198.

"Réglementation et concurrence imparfaite : quelques exemples" (with M. Dewatripont), *L'Efficacité Economique. Commission 4; Réglementation et Efficacités*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1988, pp. 29-46.

"La conjoncture en Europe occidentale à l'aube des années 1990" (with M. Dewatripont, E. Hespel, P. Kestens and A. Sapir), *Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles*, 2e trimestre 1990, pp. 163-200.

"Approche transsectorielle du transnational", *Les Régions et l'Europe. Commission 1; Approche Transfrontalière*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1990, pp. 65-84.

"Politique industrielle et filières de production", *Les Régions et l'Europe. Commission 3; Fédéralisme, Structures Productives et Ressources Humaines*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1990, pp. 93-108.

"Croissance économique et intervention publique : vers un rôle plus sélectif de la politique économique" (with F. Thys-Clément), *Liber Amicorum Henri Vander Eycken*, 1991, pp. 79-102.

"Efficacité du secteur public et marché du travail des managers" (with G. Roland), *Les fonctions collectives dans une économie de Marché. Commission 2 : Externalités et fonctions collectives*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1992, pp. 167-180.

"Le marché du travail dans la Communauté Européenne" (with P. Blaise and P. Desmarez), Dossier du CRISP, n° 1377-1378, 1992, 59p.

"Régime de change et commerce international : le cas du Système Monétaire Européen", *Les grandes interrogations de l'an 2000 : croissance emploi et sécurité sociale, Commission 3 : le système financier international*, CIFOP, Charleroi, 1996, pp. 25-40.

"Théories économiques de l'enseignement : une synthèse des résultats empiriques récents", (with B. Bayenet, O. Debande and F. Thys-Clément), *Les grandes interrogations de l'an 2000 : croissance, emploi et sécurité sociale, Commission 4 : Education et formation, facteurs de compétitivité*, CIFOP, 1996, pp. 23-50.

"Commerce avec les pays du sud et chômage de long terme en Europe » (with M. Dewatripont and A. Sapir), *L'économiste dans la société*, P. Preat and F. Thys-Clément (eds), Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles, 1999, pp. 87-101.

"Infrastructure publique et localisation des entreprises à Bruxelles et en Wallonie" (with D. Baudewyns et M. Ben Ayad) in *Convergence Croissance et Politique Economique*, Deboeck Edition, 2000, pp. 281-306.

"Monaie unique et commerce européen ", in *Integration Economique Européenne*, Deboeck Edition, 2002, pp123-138

"Improving governance to reap the benefit from openness in the MENA", in *Diplomatic World*, Autumn 2004, pp 26-27.

"Les déterminants économiques de l'instabilité politique : une analyse empirique pour l'Afrique" with Abdul Noury, in *L'Art de la Paix : Approche transdisciplinaire*, ed. Pierre Calame, Benjamin Denis and Eric Remacle (Eds), P.I.E.-Peter Lang, 2004, 93-105.

"Free Trade Agreements and Conflict Prevention in the Middle East and North Africa: A view from Europe" in *Conflict in Focus*, April 2005, pp. 7-10, Center on Conflict Prevention, Jordan Institute of Diplomacy in Amman

"Revisiting the relationship between governance and foreign direct investment" (with Pierre-Guillaume Méon), *Brussels Economic Review*, 2007

“Development Prospects for Arab Countries”, Barcelona Euromed Forum: *Social inclusion in the Aftermath of the Arab Spring: from Politics to Policies*, 2013

#### **WORK IN PROGRESS AND DISCUSSION PAPERS**

“Gender Affinity at the Top: Evidence from Firm-Level Data”, with Ariane Szafarz and Ilan Tojerow.

“Do Democratic Transitions Attract Foreign Investors? If So, How Fast?”, with Jean Lacroix and Pierre-Guillaume Méon

“A time to throw stones, a time to reap : How long does it take for democratic transitions to improve institutional”, with Pierre-Guillaume Méon

#### **EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES**

Member of the Editorial Board: Brussels Economic Review.

Member of the Editorial Board: Regions et Développement.

Associate Editor: Journal of Agricultural & Food Industrial Organization

Associate Editor: Middle East Development Journal

#### **REFeree**

Cahiers Economiques de Bruxelles, Public Finance, Technologie de l'Information et Société, National Science Foundation (USA), Review of Economic Studies, International Journal of Industrial Organization, Journal of Industrial Economics, Review of International Economics, Applied Stochastic Models and Data Analysis, Journal of European Integration, Journal of Economic Integration, Economie Internationale, European Economic Review, Empirica, Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade, Revue Economique, Journal of Macroeconomics, Review of Regional Research, Journal of Agricultural and Food Industrial Organization, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Economic Dynamic and Control, European Journal of Political Economy, World Economy, Journal of International Development, Public Choice, Oxford University Press, World Development, Middle East Development Journal, Journal of Economic Growth, Journal of Development Studies, Journal of Comparative Economics, Journal of African Economies, Papers in Regional Science, Edward-Elgar Publishing, Social Sciences, Humanities Research Council (Canada) and Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization.

#### **CONSULTANCY**

Various consultancies and reports to the EU Commission, the OECD, the European Parliament, the World Bank, the IDRC, the WIPO, ILO, the UNCTAD, the UNDP, the Agence Française de Développement, the Belgian parliament, the Belgian government, and the Egyptian government, African Development Bank.

#### **KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGES**

French, English, Arabic.