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CURRICULUM VITAE

Şevket Pamuk, **Professor of Economics and Economic History (retired), Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History and Department of Economics, Bogaziçi (Bosphorus) University, Istanbul**

Work Tel : 90-212-359-6580 Home Phone: 90-212-270 08 15

E-Mail: pamuk@boun.ed.tr

Education :

Graduated from high school in Istanbul, 1968.

B.A. in Economics and
B.S. in Engineering and Applied Science : Yale University, 1972.

M.A. in Economics :
University of California at Berkeley, 1974.

Ph.D. in Economics :
University of California at Berkeley, 1978.

Taught at :

University of Ankara, Department of Economics (1978-83).

University of Pennsylvania, Department of Economics (1980-81).

Villanova University, Department of Economics (1983-1993).

(Assistant Professor, Associate Professor with tenure)

Princeton University, Department of Near Eastern Studies (1990-91 and 1993-94).

Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Department of Economics (1990, 1991).

University of Michigan at Ann Arbor, Department of History (1997).

Northwestern University, Departments of Economics and History (2007).

Boğaziçi (Bosphorus) University, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History and Department of Economics (Professor, 1994 to the present).

London School of Economics and Political Science, European Institute, Professor and Chair in Contemporary Turkish Studies, (2008-2013).

Professional Activities, Affiliations :

2021- Corresponding Fellow, British Academy

1998-2001 and 2013-2017 Director, Ataturk Institute for Modern Turkish History, Boğaziçi University

2012-2015 Co-Editor, *European Review of Economic History*, Oxford University Press.

2012-2014 President, Asian Historical Economics Society, association for the economic history of Asia.

2012- Research Fellow, Economic History Programme, Centre for Economic Policy Research, London

2011- 2017 Member Executive Council, Science Academy, Turkey.

2009-2012 Member, Editorial Board, *Economic History of Developing Regions*.

2008 - 2012 Member, Editorial Board, *The Journal of Economic History*.

2003-2005 President, European Historical Economics Society, association of European economic historians.

September 2005 Organizer, Sixth Biennial Conference of the European Historical Economics Society, Istanbul.

2003-2007 Member, Board of Trustees, European Historical Economics Society, association of European economic historians.

2005-2007 Member, Executive Council, Academy of Sciences of Turkey

1998-2006 Member, Executive Committee, International Economic History Association.

2000-2004 Vice-Rector for Academic Affairs (Provost), Bogazici University

2006- Research Fellow, Economic Research Forum (for Middle East and North Africa), Cairo

2006- Member, Editorial Board, Global Economic History Series, Brill Publishers.

2003 : Member, Outside Evaluation Team, Economic Research Forum, Cairo.

2000- Global Price and Income History Group, Member, Steering Committee, international research project funded by the US National Science Foundation.

1994-1999 Associate Member, Academy of Sciences of Turkey

1999-2002 Member, Standing Committee on the Humanities, European Science Foundation.

2000-2001 Director, Center for European Studies, Boğaziçi University

1996-2003 Member and Deputy Chair, Board of Directors, Economic and Social History Foundation of Turkey, Istanbul.

1993-2000 Director, Historical Statistics Project, State Institute of Statistics of Turkey, Ankara; published 8 volumes.

2008- Member, Editorial Board, *The Journal of Economic History*, published by Cambridge University Press.

2000- Member, Editorial Board, *International Journal of Turkish Studies*, published at the University of Wisconsin.

1997- Member, Editorial Board, *European Review of Economic History*, published by Cambridge University Press.

1996-1999 Member, Editorial Board, *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, published by Cambridge University Press.

1987- Co-founder and Member, Editorial Board, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, an academic journal of social science and history.

1993-1999 Co-Editor, *New Perspectives on Turkey*, an academic journal of social science and history published in English at Istanbul.

1992-1996 Member, Joint Committee on the Near and Middle East, Social Science Research Council (US) and The American Council of Learned Societies.

Selected Awards and Honors :

2021 : Corresponding Fellow, British Academy

2019 : Book Prize in Middle Eastern Studies of the British Kuwait Friendship Society, to *Uneven Centuries, Economic Development of Turkey since 1820*, for the best book published in 2018 in Middle Eastern Studies.

2018 : Keynote Lecture, XVIII World Economic History Congress, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, August.

2018- Kadir Has Prize given by Kadir Has University for Outstanding Achievement in Science and Education

2012-2014 President, Asian Historical Economics Society, association for the economic history of Asia.

2012- Member, Academia Europae.

2011- Member and Foreign Secretary (until 2016), Science Academy, Turkey.

1999-2011 Member, Academy of Sciences of Turkey (resigned in 2011).

January-February 2006: Global Economic History Network (GEHN) Research Fellowship, Department of Economic History, London School of Economics and Political Science.

2003-2005 President, European Historical Economics Society, association of European economic historians.

2002 : Thomas H. Cole Prize of the American Economic History Association for the best article to appear in *The Journal of Economic History* during 2001-2002 ("Real Wages and Standards of Living in the Ottoman Empire, 1489-1914")

2002 : Fuat Köprülü Award of the Turkish Studies Association of North America for the best book published in Ottoman and Turkish Studies during 2000-2001 (*A Monetary History of the Ottoman Empire*).

2001- Runner-Up, Book Prize in Middle Eastern Studies, British Society for Middle Eastern Studies (BRISMES) (*A Monetary History of the Ottoman Empire*).

1999 : Sedat Simavi Award of the Turkish Journalists' Association for the best study in Social Sciences published in 1999 (*Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Paranın Tarihi*).

1992 : Mustafa Parlar Research Achievement Award for Young Social Scientists, Ankara for publications in Ottoman-Turkish economic history.

1986-87 : Post-doctoral Research Fellowship by the Social Science Research Council, New York for the project : "War, Economy and Society in Turkey, 1939-1945".

Current Research (some jointly with others):

History of Regional Inequalities in Turkey since 1880

Economy and economic institutions in the Ottoman Empire, 1500-1800

Economic Inequalities in the Ottoman Empire

Money and Monetary Stability in the Early Modern Era, 1500 to 1800

Selected Publications:

Books:

Turkey Between Democracy and Authoritarianism, Cambridge University Press (with Yeşim Arat, 2019, 296 pp.

Uneven Centuries, Economic Development in Turkey since 1820, Princeton University Press, 2018, 352 pp. (translations in Greek and Chinese are forthcoming).

Turkey's Economic History since 1820: Growth, Institutions and Distribution (in Turkish), Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, İstanbul, 380 pp. January 2014 (eleven printings until 2020).

Ottoman Economy and Its Institutions, Variorum Collected Studies Series, Ashgate Publishers, Farnham, Surrey, 2009, xii + 290 pp.

Monetary Policy during Economic Crises, Conference Proceedings edited jointly with Yüksel Görmez and İbrahim Turhan, Central Bank of Turkey, Ankara, 2012.

Osmanlıdan Cumhuriyete Küreselleşme, İktisat Politikaları ve Büyüme (From the Ottoman Era to the Republic, Globalisation, Economic Policies and Growth), Selected Articles by Ş. Pamuk, Vol. II, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, İstanbul, 2008, 364 pp. (Second printing, 2010)

Osmanlı Ekonomisi ve Kurumları (The Ottoman Economy and Its Institutions), Selected Articles by Ş. Pamuk, Vol. I, Türkiye İş Bankası Kültür Yayınları, İstanbul, 2007, 211 pp. (Second printing, 2008)

Monetary and Fiscal Policies in South-East Europe, Historical and Comparative Perspectives, Conference Proceedings jointly edited with Roumen Avramov, Bulgarian National Bank, Sofia, 2006.

A Monetary History of the Ottoman Empire, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge and New York, 2000, 276 pp. (paperback edition: 2004)

The above volume has been published in Turkish as *Osmanlı İmparatorluğu'nda Paranın Tarihi*, Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, İstanbul, April 1999; Fourth printing, 2007.

Edition in Arabic: Beirut, Lebanon, 2004.

A History of the Middle East Economies in the Twentieth Century (written jointly with Professor Roger Owen of Harvard University), I.B. Tauris Publishers and Harvard University Press, London and Cambridge, Mass. 1998, 290 pp.; Turkish translation: *20. Yüzyılda Orta Doğu Ekonomileri Tarihi*, Sabancı University Press, 2002.

The Mediterranean Response to Globalization Before 1850, (selected papers edited jointly with Professor Jeffrey Williamson of Harvard University), Routledge Press, London and New York, 2000.

Artık Herkes Milyoner, Türkiye Ekonomisinin 50 Yılı (Everybody is Now a Millionaire, Last 50 Years of the Turkish Economy), Hürriyet Publications, 2001 (edited with Ercan Kumcu).

500 Years of Prices and Wages in Istanbul and Other Cities, State Institute of Statistics, Ankara, 218 pp., 2001, (published in Turkish and English).

Data and Statistics in the Ottoman Empire, State Institute of Statistics, Ankara, January, 2001, 179 pp.; selected papers co-edited with Professor Halil Inalcik of Bilkent University.

Ottoman Foreign Trade in the 19th Century, Historical Statistics Series, Vol. 1, State Institute of Statistics, Ankara, 1995, pp. xvii + 112. (published in Turkish and English).

The Ottoman Empire and European Capitalism 1820-1913: Trade, Investment and Production, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge and New York, 1987, 278 pp. (paperback edition, 2009).

The above volume has been published in Turkish as *Osmanlı Ekonomisinde Bağımlılık ve Büyüme*, Tarih Vakfı Yurt Yayınları, İstanbul, 1984; 2nd Edition: 1994, 3rd printing: 2005.

An Economic History of the Ottoman Empire and Turkey, 1500-1914, (in Turkish), İstanbul, First Edition, 1988, Second Edition, 1991; Third Edition, K Yayınları, 2003, 314 pp. Fourth Edition, İletişim Yayınları, 2005, 242 pp. (currently in print).

Selected Articles:

"Money and Monetary Stability in Europe, 1300-1914", *Journal of Monetary Economics*, Vol. 115, November 2020, pp. 279-300 (with K. Kıvanç Karaman and Seçil Yıldırım-Karaman).

"Economic Policies, Institutional Change, and Economic Growth since 1980", in Asaf Savaş Akat and Seyfettin Gürsel (eds.), *Turkish Economy at the Crossroads, Facing the Challenges Ahead*, World Scientific Publishers, Singapore, 2020, pp. 1-36.

"The Ottoman Empire, 1700 to 1870", Volume 1, Chapter 7 of *Cambridge Economic History of the Modern World*, Steve Broadberry and Kyoji Fukao (eds.), 2021 (forthcoming).

"The Ottoman Empire: Institutions and Economic Change, 1500-1914", *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Economics and Finance*, 2020 (forthcoming; available online).

"Political Economy of Turkey since the end of WWII", *Oxford Handbook of Turkish Politics*, Güneş Murat Tezcur (ed.), 2021 (forthcoming).

Macroeconomic Policies and the Role of the New Central Bank in Turkey, 1929-1939", in Barry Eichengreen and Andreas Kakridis (eds.), *The Birth of Interwar Central Banks*, 2021 (forthcoming).

"Uneven Centuries: Turkey's experience with economic development since 1820", *Economic History Review*, Vol. 72, No. 4, 2019, pp. 1129-51 (based on the 2018 Tawney Lecture of the Economic History Society, UK).

"Industrialization in Egypt and Turkey, 1870-2010", Kevin Hjortshøj O'Rourke and Jeffrey Gale Williamson (eds.) *The Spread of Modern Industry to the Periphery since 1871*, Oxford University Press, Oxford and New York, 2017, pp. 142-65 (with Ulaş Karakoç and Laura Panza).

"Economic Growth in Southeastern Europe and Eastern Mediterranean, 1820-1914", *Economic Alternatives, Sofia*, Issue 3, 2016, pp. 249-64.

"Ottoman Empire from 1830 to 1914", in *South-Eastern European Monetary and Economic Statistics from the Nineteenth Century to World War II*, published by Bank of Greece, Bulgarian National Bank, National Bank of Romania and Oesterreichische Nationalbank, Athens, Sofia, Bucharest and Vienna, 2014, pp. 171-99 (with Ali Coşkun Tuncer).

"Au Carrefour des Flux entre l'Europe et l'Occident: Pratiques et Politiques Monétaires dans l'Empire ottoman, 1500-1800", Jérôme Blanc et Ludovic Desmedt (eds.), *Les Pensées Monétaires dans*

l'Histoire l'Europe, 1517-1776", *Classiques Garniere*, 2014, pp. 997-1025.

"Fiscal Centralization and the Rise of the Modern State in the Ottoman Empire", *The Medieval History Journal*, Vol. 17, 2014, pp. 1-26

"Plagues, Wages and Economic Change in the Islamic Middle East, 700-1500", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 74, 2014, pp. 196-229 (with Maya Shatzmiller).

"Institutional Change and Economic Development in the Middle East, 700-1800", Chapter 7 in Larry Neal and Jeffrey G. Williamson (eds.), *Cambridge History of Capitalism Vol. 1*, Cambridge University Press, 2014, pp. 193-224.

"Different Paths to the Modern State in Europe: The Interaction between Warfare, Economic Structure and Political Regime", *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 107, No.3, 2013, pp. 603-26 (with K. Karaman).

"Political Power and Institutional Change: Lessons from the Middle East", *Economic History of Developing Regions*, Vol. 27, No. 1, 2012, pp. 41-56.

"The Evolution of Fiscal Institutions in the Ottoman Empire, 1500-1914", in Patrick O'Brien and Bartolome Yun-Casalilla (eds.), *The Rise of Fiscal States: A Global History, 1500-1914*, Cambridge University Press, 2012, pp. 304-31.

"Macroeconomic Policies during the Great Depression: Another Look at the Turkish Case, 1929-39", in Yüksel Görmez, Şevket Pamuk and Ibrahim Turhan (eds.), *Monetary Policy during Economic Crises*, Central Bank of Turkey, Ankara, 2012, pp. 113-22 (with Seyfettin Gürsel).

"Ottoman Economic Legacy from the Nineteenth Century", in Metin Heper and Sabri Sayari (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Modern Turkey*, Routledge, London, 2012.

"Private and Public Finance in the Ottoman Empire, 1453-1854", in Gerard Caprio (ed.), *Handbook of Key Global Financial Markets, Institutions, and Infrastructure*, Elsevier, 2012, pp. 197-205.

"Estimating and Explaining Economic Growth in Nineteenth Century Southeastern Europe and the Eastern Mediterranean", Edhem Eldem and Socrates Petmezas (eds.), *The Economic Development of Southeastern Europe, 1830-1914*, Alpha Bank Archives, Athens, 2011, pp. 225-50.

"Ottoman De-Industrialization 1800-1913: Assessing the Magnitude, Impact and Response", *Economic History Review*, Vol. 63, February 2011, no. S1, pp. 159-84 (with J. G. Williamson).

"Ottoman State Finances in Comparative European Perspective, 1500-1914", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 70, 2010, pp. 593-627 (with K. Karaman).

"Economic Growth and Institutional Change in Turkey before 1980", Tamer Çetin and Feridun Yılmaz (eds.), *Understanding the Process of Economic Change in Turkey: An Institutional Approach*, Nova Science Publishers, New York, 2010, pp.3-20.

"Standards of Living", Chapter 9 in *Cambridge Economic History of Modern Europe, Vol. I, 1700 to 1870*, Steven Broadberry and Kevin O'Rourke (eds.), 2010, pp. 217-34 (with J. L. van Zanden).

"Changes in Factor Markets in the Ottoman Empire, 1500-1800", *Continuity and Change*, Vol. 24, 2009, pp. 107-36.

"Sources of Long-Term Economic Growth for Turkey, 1880-2005", *European Review of Economic History*, Vol. 12, 2008, pp. 393-430 (with S. Altug and A. Filiztekin).

"From Bimetallism to the 'Limping Gold Standard': The Ottoman Monetary System in the Nineteenth Century", Philip L. Cottrell (ed.), *East Meets West- Banking, Commerce and Investment in the Ottoman Empire*, Ashgate Publishing, 2008, pp. 11-24.

"Economic Change in Twentieth Century Turkey: Is the Glass More than Half Full?" in R. Kasaba (ed.), *Cambridge History of Modern Turkey*, 2008, pp. 266-300.

"Globalization, industrialization and changing politics in Turkey", *New Perspectives on Turkey*, No. 38, 2008, pp. 267-73.

"Agricultural Output and Productivity Growth in Turkey since 1880" in P. Lains and V. Pinilla (eds.), *Agriculture and Economic Development in Europe since 1870*, Routledge Publishers 2008, pp. 375-96.

"The Black Death and the Origins of the Great Divergence inside Europe, 1300-1600", *European Review of Economic History*, Vol. 11, 2007, pp. 289-317.

"Did European Commodity Prices Converge during 1500-1800?" in T. J. Hatton, K. O'Rourke and A. Taylor (eds.), *The New Comparative Economic History, Essays in Honor of Jeffrey Williamson*, The MIT Press, 2007, pp. 59-85 (with Suleyman Ozmucur).

"Akçe", *Encyclopedia of Islam, Third Edition*, Vol. 1, 2007, pp. 91-92.

"From Debasement to External Borrowing: Changing forms of deficit finance in the Ottoman Empire, 1750-1914" in Ş. Pamuk and Roumen Avramov (eds.), *Monetary and Fiscal Policies in South-East Europe, Historical and Comparative Perspectives*, Conference Proceedings jointly edited with Roumen Avramov, Bulgarian National Bank, Sofia, 2006, pp. 7-22.

"Estimating Economic Growth in the Middle East since 1820", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 66, 2006, pp. 809-28.

"Urban Real Wages around the Eastern Mediterranean in Comparative Perspective, 1100-2000", *Research in Economic History*, Vol. 23, Elsevier Publishers, 2005, pp. 213-32.

"The Ottoman Economy in World War I" in Stephen Broadberry and Mark Harrison (eds.), *The Economics of World War I*, Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp. 112-36.

"Institutional Change and the Longevity of the Ottoman Empire, 1500-1800", *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, Vol. 35, 2004, pp. 225-47; reprinted in Murat Çizakça (ed.), *Islam and the Challenge of Western Capitalism*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham UK, 2014, pp. 75-97.

"The Evolution of Ottoman Financial Institutions, 1600-1914", *Financial History Review*, Vol. 11, 2004, pp. 7-32.

"Prices in the Ottoman Empire, 1469-1914", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 36, 2004, pp. 451-68.

Entries in Joel Mokyr (ed.), *Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*, Oxford University Press, 2003 :

- "Modern Turkey since 1920" and "Pre-Modern Turkey to 1920",

- "Ottoman Empire",

- "Prices".

"The Ottoman Monetary System and Frontier Territories in Europe, 1500-1700", *International Journal of Turkish Studies*, Vol. 9, 2003, pp. 175-82; this article has been reprinted as Kemal Karpat and Robert W. Zens (eds.), *Ottoman Borderlands, issues, personalities and political changes*, University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, 2003, pp. 175-182.

"Crisis and Recovery: the Ottoman Monetary System in the Early Modern Era, 1550-1789", in Dennis O. Flynn, Michel Morineau and Richard Von Glahn (eds.), *Global Connections and Monetary History, 1470-1800*, Ashgate Publishing, 2003, 133-48.

"Real Wages and Standards of Living in the Ottoman Empire, 1489-1914", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 62, 2002, pp. 292-321 (with Suleyman Ozmucur).

"The Great Ottoman Debasement, 1808-1844: A Political Economy Framework" in Israel Gershoni, Hakan Erdem and Ursula Woköck (eds.), *Histories of the Modern Middle East, New Directions*, Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2002, pp. 21-36.

"Interaction between the Monetary Regimes of Istanbul, Cairo and Tunis, 1700-1875", in Nelly Hanna (ed.), *Money, Land and Trade*,

An Economic History of the Muslim Middle East, I.B. Tauris Publishers, London, 2002, pp. 177-205.

"The Price Revolution in the Ottoman Empire Reconsidered", *International Journal of Middle East Studies*, Vol. 33, 2001, pp. 69-89.

"The Ottoman Empire in the Eighteenth Century", *Itinerario, European Journal of Overseas History*, Vol. 24, 2000, pp. 104-116.

"Intervention during the Great Depression, Another Look at Turkish Experience", in S. Pamuk and Jeffrey Williamson (eds.), *The Mediterranean Response to Globalization Before 1850*, Routledge Press, London and New York, 2000, pp. 321-339.

"The Recovery of the Ottoman Monetary System in the Eighteenth Century", Kemal Karpaz (ed.), *Ottoman Past and Today's Turkey*, Brill Publishers, Leiden, 2000, pp. 188-211.

"Ottoman Interventionism in Economic and Monetary Affairs", *Revue D'Histoire Maghrebine*, 25/91-92, 1998, pp. 361-67

"In the Absence of Domestic Currency : Debased European Coinage in the Seventeenth-Century Ottoman Empire", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 57, 1997, pp. 345-66.

"The Ottoman Monetary System during the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries", in Mugur Isaescu (ed.), *130 Years Since the Establishment of the Modern Romanian Monetary System*, Biblioteca Bancii Nationale, Editura Enciclopedica, Bucharest, 1997, pp. 259-72.

"Money in the Ottoman Empire, 1326-1914" , in Halil Inalcik and Donald Quataert (eds.), *An Economic and Social History of the Ottoman Empire*, Cambridge University Press, 1995, pp. 947-985.

"Long Term Trends in Urban Wages in Turkey, 1850-1990", in P. Schollier and V. Zamagni (eds.), *Labour's Reward: Real Wages in 19th and 20th Century Europe*, Edward Elgar, London, 1995, pp. 105-122.

"The Disintegration of the Ottoman Monetary System during the Seventeenth Century", *Princeton Papers in Near Eastern Studies*, Vol. 2, 1994, pp. 67-81 ; reprinted in Dennis O. Flynn and Arturo Giralez (eds.), *Metals and Monies in an Emerging Global Economy*, Vol. 14 of *An Expanding World, The European Impact on World History, 1450-1800*, Variorum Publishers, 1997, pp. 317-332.

"Anatolia and Egypt During the Nineteenth Century: A Comparison of Foreign Trade and Foreign Investment", *New Perspectives on Turkey*, No.7, 1992, pp. 37-56.

"War, State Economic Policies and Resistance by Agricultural Producers in Turkey, 1939-1945" in John Waterbury and Farhad Kazemi (eds.), *Peasant Politics in the Modern Middle East* , University Presses of Florida, 1991, pp.125-42; an earlier

version was published with the same title in *New Perspectives on Turkey*, Vol. 2, No. 1, 1988, pp. 19-36.

"The Middle East in Nineteenth Century World Trade", in Haleh Esfandiari and A.L. Udovitch (eds.), *The Economic Dimensions of Middle Eastern History, Essays in Honor of Charles Issawi*, The Darwin Press, Princeton, N.J., 1990, pp. 199-214.

"The Ottoman Empire in Comparative Perspective", *Review, Fernand Braudel Center*, SUNY-Binghamton, Vol.11, No. 3, 1988, pp. 127-49.

"Commodity Production for Export and Relations of Production in Ottoman Agriculture, 1840-1913", in Huri Islamoglu-Inan (ed.), *The Ottoman Empire and the World Economy*, Cambridge University Press, 1987, pp. 178-202.

"The Decline and Resistance of Ottoman Cotton Textiles, 1820-1913", *Explorations in Economic History*, Vol. 23, 1986, 205-25.

"Ottoman Wages and the World Economy, 1839-1913", *Review, Fernand Braudel Center*, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1985, pp. 379-406 (jointly with Korkut Boratav and Gunduz Okçun).

"The Ottoman Empire in the 'Great Depression' of 1873-1896", *The Journal of Economic History*, Vol. 44, 1984, pp. 107-118.