

# CURRICULUM VITAE

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**Present Employment:** Professor of Economics, Bilkent University.

**Personel Data:** Date of Birth : December 21, 1943; Family: Inci Zehra Togan (spouse) and two children

**Languages:** Turkish - Excellent; English - Excellent; German - Good

**Education and Degrees Held:** 1978: Degree of "Doçentlik" (Associate Professorship); 1972: Ph.D. in Economics, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., USA; 1967: B.Sc. in Economics and Statistics, Middle East Technical University , Ankara, Turkey.

**Employment Record:** 1987 - Present: Professor of Economics and 1987-1996: Dean of the Faculty of Economics, Administrative and Social Sciences of Bilkent University, Bilkent, Ankara, Turkey.

2004 Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at the Center for European Integration Studies, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany.

1986 - 1987: Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Faculty of Economics and Political Sciences, Ankara University, Cebeci, Ankara, Turkey

1986 (8 Months): Dean, Faculty of Engineering at Gaziantep, Middle East Technical University, Gaziantep, Turkey

1982 – 1986 and 1978 - 1980: Associate Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey

1981 - 1982 Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at Kiel Institute of World Economics, Kiel, Germany.

1980 - 1981: Visiting Professor of Economics, School of Management, Clarkson College of Technology, Postdam, N.Y. 13676, USA

1972 - 1978: Assistant Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey

1970 - 1971: Visiting Professor of Economics, Department of Economics, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas, USA

**Research Experience:** 2004: Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at the Center for European Integration Studies, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany.

1981 - 1982 Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at Kiel Institute of World Economics, Kiel, Germany.

**Academic Awards and Honours:** 2004 Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at the Center for European Integration Studies, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany.

1984: First Prize offered by the ENKA Foundation. Topic of the Competition: Integration of the Turkish Economy into the World Economy.

1981 - 1982: Alexander von Humboldt Research Fellow at Kiel Institute of World Economics, Kiel, Germany

1969 - 1970: Woodrow Wilson Dissertation Fellowship, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., USA

1967 - 1968: Fulbright Scholarship, The Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., USA

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Books:**

*The Liberalization of Transportation Services in the EU and Turkey*, Oxford University Press (forthcoming in June 2016)

*Economic Liberalization and Turkey*, Routledge, London and New York, 2010

*Foreign Trade Regime and Trade Liberalization in Turkey during 1980's*, Avebury Press, Aldershot, 1994

### **Edited Books**

*Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession*, ed. by E. Başçı, S. Togan and J. von Hagen, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2007

*Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005

*Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003

*Turkey and Central and Eastern European Countries in Transition: Towards Membership of the EU*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Palgrave Macmillan Ltd, Houndmills, 2001

*The Economy of Turkey since Liberalization*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Macmillan Press, 1996

### **Journal Articles:**

1. "Silk Road: Past and Present", *The Problems of Oriental Studies*, 2015/3(69), 32-37.
2. "Technical Barriers to Trade: The Case of Turkey and the European Union", *Journal of Economic Integration*, 30, 2015, 121-147.
3. "Current Account, International Capital Flows and Domestic Credit", co-author, *Bankacılar*, no. 78, 3-21, September 2011 (in Turkish)
4. "Turkey — Trade Policy Review 2007", *The World Economy*, 33, 2010, 1339-1389.
5. "Global Financial Crisis and Turkey", *TISK Akademi* 4, special issue, 2009, 7-25 (in Turkish).
6. "La Eliminación de Obstáculos Técnicos al Comercio en el Contexto de la Unión Aduanera Entre Turquía y la Unión Europea", *Revista de Economía Informatión Comercial Española*, No. 846, Enero-Febrero 2009 (in Spanish)
7. "The Turkish Current Account, Real Exchange Rate and Sustainability: A Methodological Framework", *The Journal of International Trade and Diplomacy* 1, 2007, 155-192.
8. "Telecommunications Policy Reform in Turkey", co-author, *The World Economy* 30, 2007, 1114-1138.
9. "Turkey: Trade Policy Review", *The World Economy* 28, 2005, 1229-1262.
10. "Economic Aspects of the Accession of Turkey to the EU", *Intereconomics: Review of European Economic Policy* 39, 2004, 300-303.
11. "Turkey: Towards EU Accession", *The World Economy* 27, 2004, 1013-1045.
12. "Effects of Turkey-EU Customs Union and Prospects for the Future", *Russian & East European Finance and Trade* 36, 2000, 5-25.

13. "Domestic Implications of the Trade Agreements EU has concluded with Mediterranean Countries", *Cuadernos del Centro Espanol de Relaciones Internacionales*, No. 5-6, 1999, 60-79.
14. "Opening up the Turkish Economy in the Context of the Customs Union with EU", *Journal of Economic Integration* 12, 1997, 157-179.
15. "Tariff Equilibrium with Customs Union", *The Pakistan Development Review* 33, 1995, 1217-1228.
16. "How to Assess the Significance of Export Incentives: An Application to Turkey", *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 129, 1993, 777-800.
17. "Trade Liberalization during 1980's", *Iktisat, İşletme ve Finans* 7, 1992 (in Turkish)
18. "Trade Liberalization and the Structure of Protection in Turkey during the 1980's: A Quantitative Analysis", co-author, *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 127, 1991, 152-170.
19. "The Liberalization of International Trade in Turkey during the 1980's", *The Pakistan Development Review* 28, 1989, 949-958.
20. "Comment on "Lessons to be Learned from the European Unemployment of the 1980's" by E. Malinvaud", *The Pakistan Development Review* 28, 1989, 329-330.
21. "Price and Income Effects in Turkish Foreign Trade", co-author, *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv* 123, 1987, 521-534.
22. "The Influence of Money and the Rate of Interest on the Rate of Inflation in a Financially Repressed Economy: The Case of Turkey", *Applied Economics* 19, 1987, 1585-1601.
23. "Who Benefits from the Adjustment Process in Developing Countries? A Test on India, Kenya and Turkey", co-author, *Journal of Policy Modelling* 6, 1984, 95-139.
24. "A Macroeconometric Model of the Turkish Economy : Comment", *Studies in Development* 10, 1984, 323-328.
25. "Effects of Alternative Policy Regimes to Foreign Payments Imbalances", *Pakistan Development Review*, 1983, 239-260.
26. "The Welfare Costs of the CAP for Developing Countries under Alternative Policy Regimes: The Case of Turkey", *European Review of Agricultural Economics* 10, 1983, 123-139.

27. "On the Welfare Costs of Monopolistic Pricing", *Schweizerische Zeitschrift für Volkswirtschaft und Statistik*, 1982, pp. 69-80.
28. "Welfare Economics and the State : Theory, Implementation in Turkey and Policy Alternatives", *Studies in Development* 6, 1979, 3-30 (in Turkish).
29. "On Gains from International Investment in a Context of Growth", *Studies in Development* 5, 107-119.
30. "On Welfare Costs of Monopolistic and Average Cost Pricing", *European Economic Review* 9, 1977, 323-331.
31. "The Gains from International Trade in the Context of a Growing Economy", *Journal of International Economics* 5, 1975, 229-38.

### **Chapters in Edited Books**

1. "Public Procurement in Turkey", co-authored with B. K. O. Taş and S. Alyanak in *The Internationalization of Government Procurement Regulation*, ed. by A. C. Georgopoulos, B. M. Hoekman and P. C. Mavroidis, Oxford University Press (Forthcoming)
2. "Discussion of the 'Evaluation of the EU-Turkey Customs Union' Report prepared by the World Bank", in *Türkiye-AB İlişkileri: Yeni Açılımlar*, ed. by Belgin Akçay, Ankara Üniversitesi Jean Monnet Kürsüsü Konferans Dizisi – 2014/2015, Ankara (in Turkish).
3. "Agricultural Policy", in *The Europeanization of Turkey's Public Policies: A Scorecard*, ed. by A. Güney and Ali Tekin, Routledge, 2015.
4. "The EU-Turkey Customs Union: A Model for Future Euro-Med Integration", in *Economic and Social Development of the Southern and Eastern Mediterranean Countries*, ed. by Rym Ayadi, Luc De Wulf and Marek Dobrowski, Springer, 2014.
5. "Turkey: Trade Policy Review, 2007", in *World Economy Global Trade Policy 2010*, ed. by D. Greenaway, Wiley-Blackwell, 2011, 1-51
6. "Completing the Doha Round and Developing Countries", in *Why World Leaders Must Resist the False Promise of Another Doha Delay*, ed. by R. Baldwin and S. Evenett, Centre for Economic Policy Research, a VOXEU.org Book, 2011, London: CEPR
7. "Turkey Country Report" in *Managing the Crisis: A Comparative Analysis of Economic Governance in 14 Countries*, ed. by Bertelsmann Stiftung, Verlag Bertelsmann Stiftung, Gütersloh, 2010. Available at [http://www.sgi-network.org/mtc/Managing%20the%20Crisis\\_Country%20Reports.pdf](http://www.sgi-network.org/mtc/Managing%20the%20Crisis_Country%20Reports.pdf)

8. "Turkey's Economy: Is Accession Necessary?" in *Perceptions and Misperceptions in the EU and Turkey: Stumbling Blocks on the Road to Accession*, ed. by Peter M.E. Voltan, Harmonie Paper 23, Centre for European Security Studies, Groningen, 2009
9. "Trade Policy Review Mechanism: An Evaluation from the Perspective of Turkey", in *World Trade Organization, DOHA Development Agenda Negotiations and Turkey*, ed. by M. S. Akman and Ş. Yaman, Economic Policy Research Foundation of Turkey, Ankara, 2008, 319-338 (in Turkish)
10. "Policy Reform in Maritime Transport Sector: The Case of Turkey", in *Economic Development Through World Trade: A Developing World Perspective*, ed. by Yong-Shik Lee, Kluwer Law International, 2008, 303-341.
11. "Introduction", co-authors E. Başçı, and J. von Hagen, in *Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession*, ed. by E. Başçı, S. Togan and J. von Hagen, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2007, 1-7.
12. "Current Account Sustainability: The Case of Turkey", co-author H. Ersel, in *Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession*, ed. by E. Başçı, S. Togan and J. von Hagen, Edward Elgar Publishing Limited, 2007, 268-293.
13. "Trade Issues" in *Turkey: Country Profile: The Road Ahead for Turkey*, Economic Research Forum and Institut de la Mediterranee, 2005, Cairo: ERF
14. "Trade Policy Review of the Republic of Turkey", in *The World Economy Global Trade Policy 2005*, ed. by D. Greenaway, 2006, 107-120.
15. "Overview", co-author B. Hoekman, in *Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005, xvii-xxxvii.
16. "Macroeconomic Policies for EU Accession", co-author H. Ersel, in *Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005, 3-35.
17. "Analysis of the Impact on Agricultural Markets and Incomes of EU Enlargement to Turkey", co-authors A. Bayaner and J. Nash, in *Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005, 39-85.
18. "Integration and Manufacturing Industry", co-authors H. Nebioğlu and S. Doğan, in *Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005, 87-121.

19. "Economic Implications of EU Accession" in *Turkey: Economic Reform and Accession to the European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and B. Hoekman, World Bank and Centre for Economic Policy Research (CEPR), 2005, 311-330.
20. "Turkey after Helsinki: Economic Challenges" in *Trade Policy and Economic Integration in the Middle East and North Africa: Economic Boundaries in Flux* ed. by H. Hakimian and J. B. Nugent, Curzon-Routledge, London, 2004, 254-270.
21. "Quantifying the Impact of EU Accession", in *Towards Accession Negotiations: Turkey's Domestic and Foreign Policy Challenges Ahead*, ed. by N. Tocci and A. Evin, European University Institute, 2004.
22. "Changing Pattern of Competitiveness in MENA Countries", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 3-29.
23. "Trade and Foreign Exchange Regime in Turkey", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 73-130.
24. "Labour Market Flexibility in Turkey", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 207-248.
25. "Investment Incentives and Conditions of Competition in Turkey", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 309-333.
26. "Productivity of Labour", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 385-422
27. "Epilogue", in *Competitiveness in the Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by S. Togan and H. Kheir-El-Din, Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey Research Report Series, Cairo: ERF, 2003, 425-446.
28. "Introduction" co-author, in *Turkey, Central and Eastern European Countries and European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Palgrave Macmillan Ltd, Houndmills, 2001, 1-6

29. "The Turkish Economy and European Economies in Transition" in *Turkey, Central and Eastern European Countries and European Union*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Palgrave Macmillan Ltd, Houndmills, 2001, 7-50.
30. "Recorded and Unrecorded Sectors in the Labor Market" in *The Unrecorded Economy as related to the Labor Market*, ed. by Tuncer Bulutay, State Institute of Statistics, Ankara, 2000
31. "Turkey, Tunisia and Israel: A Comparison of Agreements with the European Union" in *Trade Policy Developments in the Middle East and North Africa*, ed. by B. Hoekman and H. Kheir-El-Din, The World Bank, Washington, D.C., 2000
32. "Turkey and the Turkic Republics in Eurasia" in *Turkey as a Political and Economic Factor in Europe and Central Asia*, ed. by W. Gumpel, Sudosteuropa Gesellschaft, Munich, 1999
33. "Labour Market Flexibility in Turkey" in *Main Characteristics and Trends of the Turkish Labor Market*, ed. by Tuncer Bulutay, State Institute of Statistics, Ankara, 1998
34. "Central, East European, Baltic and Turkish Economies: A View to Future Membership in the EU" in *Opening Doors to the World: A New Trade Agenda for the Middle East*, ed. by Raed Safadi, American University in Cairo Press, Cairo, 1998.
35. "Determinants of Economic Growth in Turkey" in *Economic Challenges facing Middle Eastern and North African Countries*, ed. by Nemat Shafik, Macmillan Press, London, 1997
36. "Assessing the Effects of the Uruguay Round and of the Customs Union with EU on the Turkish Manufacturing Sector" in *Industrial Strategies and Policies, Managerial and Entrepreneurial Skills under Conditions of Global and Regional Change*, ed. by United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia, Fridrich Ebert Stiftung and Economic Research Forum for the Arab Countries, Iran and Turkey, 1996
37. "The Customs Union Agreement between Turkey and European Union" in *Free Trade Agreements and Customs Unions: Experiences, Challenges and Constraints*, European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht, Netherlands, 1997
38. "Introduction", co-author, in *The Economy of Turkey since Liberalization*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Macmillan Press, 1996, 1-4.
39. "Trade Liberalization and Competitive Structure in Turkey during the 1980's", in *The Economy of Turkey since Liberalization*, ed. by S. Togan and V.N. Balasubramanyam, Macmillan Press, 1996, 5-51.



40. "An Inventory of Turkey's International Trade and Investment Agreements", in *Transition in Central and Eastern Europe*, ed. by A. Kuyvenhoven et al., Kluwer Publishing Company, 1996.
41. "Turkey and European Union" in *Towards a New Medium Term Stabilization Program for Turkey*, ed. by H. Ersel, Turkish Industrialists and Businessmen's Association, Publication No. TUSIAD-T/95, 6-180, Istanbul, 1995.
42. "The Turkish Experience in Developing a Market Economy" in *Turkish Model and the Turkic Republics in the Former USSR*, ed. by Aydın Yalçın, Yeni Forum, Ankara, 1992 (in Turkish)
43. "Foreign Trade Policies" in *Report of the International Symposium on Turkey's Experience in Developing a Market Economy and its Relevance for the Reforming Countries of Central and Eastern Europe*, State Planning Organization, Ankara, 1991
44. "Livestock Production in the Turkish Economy" in *Symposium on Livestock Production in Eastern Turkey*, University of Euphrates, Elazığ, 1987 (In Turkish).
45. "Economic Policies and Economic Growth", in *Economic Policies and Development Perspectives*, Alumni of the Faculty of Economics, Istanbul University, Istanbul, Turkey, 1985 (in Turkish).
46. "On Managing Adjustment to External Shocks in Oil Importing Developing Countries", co-author, in *Recent German Research in International Economics*, ed. by Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft, Federal Republic of Germany, 1984, 66-75.
47. "Savings Gap in the Turkish Economy", co-author, in *Savings Gap and Problems of External Finance in the Turkish Economy*, ed. by Economic and Social Studies Conference Board, Istanbul, Turkey, 1975, 1-18 (in Turkish).

### **Commentaries**

1. "Türkiye-AB Gümrük Birliği ve Transatlantik Ticaret ve Yatırım Ortaklığı" in *İktisat ve Toplum*, May 2015 (in Turkish)
2. '2015 Turkey Report: Sustainable Governance Indicators', Bertelsmann Stiftung, co-author, 2015, Available at [http://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2015/country/SGI2015\\_Turkey.pdf](http://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2015/country/SGI2015_Turkey.pdf)
3. 'Current Account and Inflation', *İşveren*, March-April 2015, 53: 70-72 (in Turkish).

4. '2014 Turkey Report: Sustainable Governance Indicators', Bertelsmann Stiftung, co-author, 2014, Available at [http://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2014/country/SGI2014\\_Turkey.pdf](http://www.sgi-network.org/docs/2014/country/SGI2014_Turkey.pdf)
5. 'Current Account and Inflation', İşveren, September-October 2014, 52: 85-87 (in Turkish).
6. 'Middle Income Trap and Turkey', İşveren, March-April 2014, 52: 60-63 (in Turkish).
7. Book Review of "Why Nations Fail: The Origins of Power, Prosperity and Poverty by D. Acemoglu and J. Robinson, Forum, Newsletter of the Economic Research Forum, 2012, 19: 16-19.
8. 'Foreign Trade and Economic Growth', İşveren, September-October 2012, 50: 57-59 (in Turkish).
9. "Services Trade and DOHA", VoxEU.org, April 1, 2011
10. "Turkey Report: Sustainable Governance Indicators 2011", Bertelsmann Stiftung, co-author, Available at [http://www.sgi-network.org/pdf/SGI11\\_Turkey.pdf](http://www.sgi-network.org/pdf/SGI11_Turkey.pdf)
11. "Pre-Accession Turkish Trade Policy Issues", commentary in the VoxEU Debate on 'The Future of the EU Trade Policy', October 1, 2010
12. "Sustainable Governance Indicators 2009: Turkey Expert Report", Bertelsmann Stiftung, 2010, Available at [http://www.sgi-network.org/pdf/SGI09\\_Turkey\\_Togan.pdf](http://www.sgi-network.org/pdf/SGI09_Turkey_Togan.pdf)
13. 'Global Economic Crisis and Unemployment', İşveren, December 2008, 47: 38-42 (in Turkish).
14. "Economic Growth Strategies", İşveren, January-February 2007, 45: 42-44 (in Turkish).
15. "Economic Growth Strategies", İşveren, January-February 2007, 45: 42-44 (in Turkish).
16. 'Explaining Informality in Turkish Labour Markets, İşveren, February 2001, 39: 42-25 (in Turkish).

## **Reports**

1. "Updating EU-Turkey Trade and Investment Relations', co-author, Directorate General for External Policies, Policy Department, European Parliament (forthcoming)

2. "World Trade and the Doha Round: Final Report of the High Level Trade Experts Group" (Bhagwati-Sutherland Commission), with Jagdish Bhagwati, Peter Sutherland, K.Y. Amoako, Richard Baldwin, Muhammad Chatib Basri, Eckart Guth, Jaime Serra, and Jürgen von Hagen, May 2011. Available at <http://www.bis.gov.uk/assets/biscore/international-trade-investment-and-development/docs/w/11-964-world-trade-and-the-doha-round.pdf>
3. "External Economic Relations of Turkey" co-author, Turkish Foreign Trade Association, Istanbul, 1987.
4. "The Integration of the Turkish Economy into the World Economy", co-author, Enka Foundation, Istanbul, 1984
5. *Tariff Study for the Turkish Electricity System*, Report prepared for the Turkish Electricity Authority, Ankara, Turkey, 1977 (with Y. Arıkan, K. Inan, N. Özay and A. Türeli).